GOLDSBORO, N. C., THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 23, 1893.

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EDITOR'S CHAIR. ISSUES OF THE DAY.

The leading editorial of the Wilon Messenger, last Tuesday, arg that the Wilmington & Wel-Railroad should not pay taxes the thinest piece of denagogery have heard of in many a day. We ake it that the editor is an intellient man, but his argument (?) leaves s honesty or his intelligence open

Mr. Parmele, representative from ew Hanover, rose in the Legislature few days since to a question of peronal privilege, and in his remarks as often charged, that the Wilmingn & Weldon Kailroad owned the essenger. When the people all now the facts, then the paper can but little damage.

Dr. Kingsbury refers to Judge resham as a Weaverite and as a oselite at the gate of the Democratparty, and expresses surprise that "great, good and wise" Cleveland ould appoint him Secretary of tate. But then it must be rememoted for his political sense. He ad better confine himself to the Vilmington & Weldon Railroad.

There is no need for discourageent. The reform movement is gloously marching on. The princies are still dear to the millions of stice and equal rights will be guar-

ore the election it must be now. informed. er here and stolen it

We have watched with interest owardice is shown by the body on ested and concerned. n all occasious. It seems that they fter the party machinery.

During the campaign last Fall the platform meant that the e Democratic members of Con- sfaction among them. ess in making strenuous efforts to IV. That they are ignorant of ss they made a plausible argument newspaper:

cratic speakers who told you that borne, the State Executive Committee Cleveland favored free silver what of the Alliance. they have to say now?

A \$10,000 Fight.

St. Paul, MINN., Feb. 14.-Jas.

A PROTEST

HE OPINION OF THE EDITOR ON THE AGAINST THE HIGH-HANDED AND UN. WARRAN' ED ACTION OF THE LEG. TSLATURE,

In Attempting to Repeal the Charter of

RESULT IN MUCH LOSS TO THE FAR-

MERS AND LABORERS OF THE

STATE.

RALEIGH, N. C., Feb. 18. bill to repeal the charter of the State other citizens.
vi. That the effect of suspending Alliance in such indecent and un-

NORTH CAROLINA, TO THE SENATE seen. OF NORTH CAROLINA AND ITS COM-

We, the undersigned, thanking your Honorable Body and its Com-mittee on Agriculture for the courte-persons having cause of complaint, ered that the Doctor has never been sy of granting us, in the interest of those concerned, a hearing before courts; and that it will apply equally proceeding with legislation affecting he private interest of so many, respectfully submit the following me morial to be first considered by your said committee, and then presented through it to the Senate of North

1. That great benefits have accrued to the farmers and many others of American people and despite this State by the organization and nporary defeat will yet triumph. ance of North Carolina and subordiatocracy will be dethroned and nate Alliances, and especially by the Department of the State Business Agency: (a) Great actual reduction steed to all men. It behooves every of prices has been accomplished of former to put on the armor for the all goods and merchandise commonly sht! Remain true to yourself, farmers themselves and to many othsteadfast and loyal to your cause, citizens of our State. (b) The wide nd we will yet gain a glorious vic- spread publication and advertisement of the PRICE LIST of the State Business Agency, has been the means of informing the farmers and the public generally of the prices of ered paramount in the last cam- goods and the state of the market as high has dropped into "innocuous to all goods most used, and has caused a general reduction of the price Cash has been a regular attendant at papers would have extras on the suctude," and there are rumors of such goods. (Subjoined hereto divine worship, and being possessed hat an extra session of congress will the Committee will find a copy of the called only to repeal the Sherman price list.) This publication and adrun of Indians has listened very inlver law, in which event the counthe tariff was the great evil be
matter of prices, who before were almost at the mercy of those better life by paying his debts and by re
matter of prices, who before were almost at the mercy of those better life by paying his debts and by re
now endeavoring to lead a better career Dec. 14, 1799. He had ments shall be done away, when paying his debts and by rery would be put on a gold basis. sand farmers are well posted in the

out the tariff. Probably some Eng-erations by means of the Business h sharper like Seyd has slipped Agency Fund, was designed and put into operation by the Alliance, by such distinguished Alliancemen and ed a piece of paper or receipt to show and for all his patriotic achievecitizens as Hon. Elias Carr, S. B. e Homestead bill now before the Alexander and others, and that it is fied. He was informed that a receipt every year since his death honored now engaged in doing a large and was not necessary, as the books in his memory by making the anniverprosperous business for the benefit the bank would show that it had sary of his birth a national holiday ssion has bean noticeable. Nearly of the Alliancemen and the farmers very speaker has said that the pas- in general, that many thousand ge of the amendments would not farmers are this year looking to it urt the PARTY, because the whole business cannot be interferred with for supplies, and that the present natter was to be submitted to a or in any way injured by legislative ote of the people. This kind of enactment without doing serious in broken English: damaged to the thousands so inter-

III. That the Business Agency on't realize that it is the duty of a Fund in the hands of William A. Graham, Trustee, is a necessary part egislature to do what it thinks right of the basis of the said business, nd best for the material welfare giving to the said Agency character, the people. But it seems that credit and standing in the commercial world by means of which it is eney think they are there to look abled to procure goods and merchandise upon better terms for its customers, and that the effect of any legis lation which shall destroy, disturb or in any way materially lessen this any of the Democratic speakers fund will be to also materially injure ntended that the financial plank the conduct of the State Business Agency and the interests of those interested and concerned; and that now rty would give free coinage of sil- just as the farmers have completed r in the event that it came into and are making arrangement to comwer. We showed on many occalegislation which will cripple the ons the fallacy of such arguments, Business Agency will be a cruel d the recent action of many of blow to them and will create and foment a serious ann lasting dissat-

peal the Sherman silver law, therey establishing a gold basis, only
erifies the position we then took

IV. That they are ignorant of any charge or allegation that there has been any violation of their charter by the officers of the Alliance, and no evidence has been adduced.

IV. That they are ignorant of money changers were in temple. The finer our churces are the bigger Mr. Krupp makes his cannon. This may seem queer but York World. erifies the position we then took and no evidence has been adduced hat the plank in the platform of of the mismanagement of its business, be party was only subtifuge to catch there has been no mismanagement. tes. These speakers knew that and they substantiate this allegation any who were, at hearts, reform- by the following statement, made , would never be held in line un- tive Committee, and published in the

lowing that a free coinage law "In regard to the Business Agency Fund would be passed.

The plutocratic-gold-standard elment in the Democratic party are ong all in their power now to prent the passage of a free silver bill.

The New York Herald asserts that Cleveland will withhold patronage from those who oppose him on the passage of a free silver bill. rom those who oppose him on the which was signed by S. B. Alexanoney question. Ask the Demo- der, J. S. Johnson and J. M. Mew-

V. That they are advised by counsel learned in the law that the pending bill is without precedent in the history of North Carolina legislation; that the general law of the State pro-Corbett wrote his personal check cient for all persons having lawful for \$10,000 here last evening for a grounds of complaints against them Mitchell in December. If he should fail in this, terms will be made with Peter Jackson for a tight for \$10,000 a side. Corbet Start of the should represent the should that it is against the public policy of North Carolina and the spirit of our institutions to single out any partica side. Corbet offers to bet from ular persons or organizations as sub-\$20,000 to \$50,000 on the side that jects for special legislation, especial special legislation, especial special spec he whips the Englishman or the col- ally when no one dared to come for-

Alliance and the thousands of other citizens affected by these extraordinary proceedings, wish to enter our solemn protest against any special legislation which so singles out the Alliance, or any department of it for an attack which, it is not seriously pretended, can be sustained in any court of justice, and which, if it could be there sustained, ought not to be considered elsewhere; and in this the Alliance claims for itself no After the House had passed the more than is right and lawful for all

fair haste, the officers of the Alliance until the first day of July. 1893, [a arrived in time to call a halt on the bill to recharter the Alliance and to Senate. They demanded that the introduced in the House. The Alli go into effect July 1st. '93, has been bill not be acted on by the Senate ance did not ask for this charter and till they could have a hearing. This was not consulted about it-ED.] and act of common justice was begrudg- ness in the hands of a receiver to be ingly granted. The bill went before wound up. will be to permanently the Committee on Agriculture. The destroy the business of the Alliance, because, in any attempt to reorganfollowing memorial was submitted: ize it, future possible contributors memorial of wm. A. GRAHAM. TRUS- would conclude that the power which THE OF THE STATE BUSINESS AGEN- now declares vacant the charter for CY FUND, W. H. WORTH, THE STATE the purpose of winding up the busi-BUSINESS AGENT AND W. S. BARNES, ness of the concern in this extraor-SECRETARY AND TREASURER OF THE dinary manner would again do so FARMER'S STATE ALLIANCE OF for reasons which could not be fore-

> Wherefore, the undersigned pray that the pending bill to repeal the charter of the Alliance be defeated to the Alliance and all other citi zens without discrimination.

Respectfully submitted, W. A. GRAHAM, Trustee Business Agency Fund N. C. F. S Alliance.
W. H. WORTH, State Business Agent N. C. F. S. Al-

W. S. BARNES. Secretary-Treasurer N. C. F. S. Al-

liance. Approved by Marion Butler, President N. C. F. S. Alliance. The following attorneys ap-

W. A. MONTGOMERY, W. W. FULLER, W. J. PEELE. CASH-CASH'S REFORMATION.

Old Cash-Cash, the well known ly interested in what will become of

that the claim had been fully satis- ments his grateful countrymen have been settled. Cash-Cash persisted, when the receipt was made out. When the paper was handed him. Cash-Cash was satisfied, and when he started to leave the bank he said

"Me heap good Injun. Me want oheaven. When me die and old go heaven. Pete meet me at gate and ask me been good Injun, me say yes. He will ask me if I pay Tom Page and me ask me if I pay Tom Page and me singing has not yet received its full meed have no paper from you, he send me of attention. In Italy some years ago

was superceded by the "meek and Lowly Jesus." They are building one in New York which is to cost wore before, a linen gown, a pair of wooden sandels on his feet, no socks, and no hat-do you suppose the minister in that ten million dollar church would be glad to see Jesus

He would be just as happy as the He now constructs them so large that it requires several tons of powder to load them. The ball is almost as heavy as a park of artillery used to be. Wherever it hits there is trouble. We are strange folks. We constantly build more churches and school houses and we constantly want more guns. The more we embrace the doctrine that we must love our neighbors as ourselves, the more thoroughly we prepare to bore a hole through him with a winchester. The more we theorize on returning good for evil, the more we practice trying to get the drop on the other fellow.

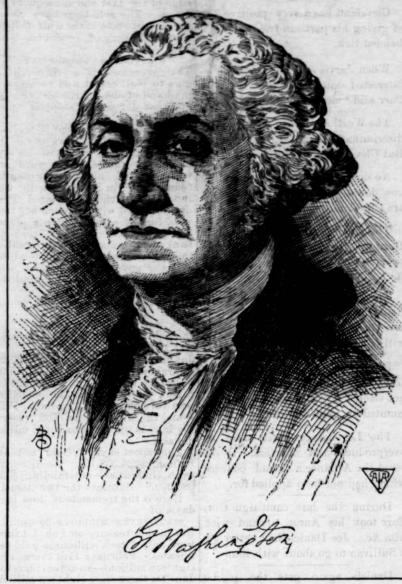
Politicians are already chuckling over their campaign frauds. In a group of them one of them was in warm weather, and the effluvia were heard to say: "We beat out the brains of the Farmers' Alliance with that stuffed club of a force bill. Oh, himself having suffered from an affective that stuffed club of a force bill. Oh, we know 'em. Line them up every time, gentlemen, on something like that." And the rest smiled audibly. Get your gun Johnnie.-National

The constant drop of water The constant gnaw of Towser The constant cooing lover Carries off the blushing maid; And the constant advertiser Is the one who gets the trade.

Watchman.

Subscribe to The Caucasian \$1.00 ward with such complant or evidence per year.

as will command the respect or attention of any court of justice. And we, the undersigned, in behalf of the



Origin of the Holiday all True Americans | the people of the United States to

congress, which was in session at or by public prayers." Philadelphia, and before President John Adams knew that such a mothe news of an ex-president's demise would be known not only in Phila- Feb. 22, 1800. Jmatilla Indian, is becoming great- delphia, but in San Francisco and streets announcing the event in a

After paying the money he demand- the hardihood to refuse a third term, On Dec. 30, 1799, congress re

> Singing Helps a Consumptive. The time will soon come when singing

solved "that it be recommended to

will be regarded as one of the great helps to physicians in lung diseases, more especially in their incipient state. Almost every branch of gymnastics is employed in one way or another by the doctors, but the simple and natural function of hell."-Walla Walla Union Journal. statistics were taken which proved that the vocal artists were especially long not the TOM WATSON ON CHURCHES AND lived and healthy under normal circumstances, while of the brass instrumentalists it was discovered that consump

We are now constructing the most | tion never claimed a victim among them. Those who have a tendency toward has known since the pagan religion consumption should take easy vocal exercises, no matter how thin and weak their voices may seem to be. They will find a result at times far surpassing any \$10,000,000. Suppose Christ should relief afforded by medicine. Vocal prac-come again and should wear what he tice in moderation is the best system of general gymnastics that can be imagined, many muscles being brought into play that would scarcely be suspected of action in connection with so simple a matter as tone production. Therefore, apart from all art considerations, merely as a matter of health, one can earnestly

An application was made at the consistory court of London for a faculty to authorize the removal of a large quan tity of human remains from un Haw, Lombard street, which were causing unwholesome effluvia. Two thousand one hundred and five bodies were proved to have been buried under the church and churchyard, part of which had been taken in 1830 for the formation of King William street, and the rector stated that on many Sundays during divine service the congregation had been startled by hearing leaden coffins crash through wooden coffins which had given way through corruption and decay.

The church was in so pestilential

state that it was intolerable to enter it tion of the throat attributable to the decomposition of the bodies.—London Tit-Bits.

Of course everybody knows that goes a complete and mysterious change every seven years .- New

assemble on the 22nd of February In these days of telegraph, tele-next, in such numbers and manner phone and lightning express trains it as may be convenient, publicly to tesseems strange to read that ex-Presi-tify their grief for the death of peared for the Alliance before the dent George Washington was dead General George Washington by suita-

This resolution was made the subject of a proclamation by President mentous event had occurred. Today Adams, and for the first time Washington's birthday was celebrated on Ninety-three years ago General

London in something less than four Henry Lee of Virginia, Washington's his soul when he dies. Of late Cash- minutes, and the American news- friend and eulogist at the funeral, declared in impassioned tones: "His fame survives, bounded only

by the limits of the earth and by the Washington was born Feb. 22, extent of the human mind! He sur-1732, pear the banks of the Potomac, vives in our hearts, in the affections fusing to gamble or drink firewater. fought with Braddock, he had led tions now existing shall be no more, Several weeks ago T. D. Page placed the American colonies to victory when even our young and far-spreadut it is singular how painfully singular how

Nearly a century has passed, but Washington is still first in the hearts of his countrymen, and his "young and far-spreading empire" reached a pinnacle of development even his great wisdom could not have

"No man with the least bit of enterprise need go broke long in this country, aid Alonzo Gentry, a member of the Reminiscence club, which was holding a seance at the Lindell. "In 1886 I was out with a comedy company in western Iowa. Business was bad, the ghost refused to peregrinate, and finally a stony hearted boniface attached our baggage and props. There were twelve of us, and price of a round in the party. I paired off with the heavy villain, and we NATIONAL HISTORY A DIVINE REVELAwalked to Atlantic, a town of 4,000 or 5,000 inhabitants. There I pawned a ing for two dollars, and with this cash capital we started to work our way back to the Rialto. We invested fifty cents in cocktails, ten cents in tobacco and ten toric figures of this nation at the best hotel-and cut it into short

to house canvass, selling his great invention for lightening labor. He actually made the women believe that one of those wires hung on the wheel of a sewing machine would increase the speed and lighten the labor of treading. He sold the history of our nation.

The Toy of Alaska Children. "The natives of Alaska may not suffer a new life is dawning for the nation. from a surfeit of civilization," said James H. Wardell of Fort Wrangell, Alaska things in which they excel, notably in the way of children's toys. Every baby in Fort Wrangell has a plaything that would be the envy and admiration of any child in America. It is an odd and curious contrivance—rather a mixture of a jumping jack and a rattle. It is made of a piece of ivory or walrus tooth. It is about 6 inches long and about 1 inch in diameter. A hole is bored in it from one end only. In this there is a rod with a crown shaped top, surmounted by a "At the bottom of the rod is a stout

though small leather string, which passes through a hole in the side of the hollow walrus tooth. When the child pulls the string, the rod, crown and be kimo with glee. It is a very funny de-York News.

A sure sign of a healthy mind is rest of heart and pleasure found at scheme is not patented."—Exchange.

WITH A PRELUDE ON THE MISSION OF THE PAPAL DELEGATE.

review of current events devoted to the appointment of Archbishop Satolli, a emerged from that stream prominent apostolic delegate for the and the race was scattered. Catholic church in America. He said: The situation within the Catholic church in America has been growing

more and more critical for the past 10 years. Upon the surface there was unity. Beneath the surface there has been waging an inexpressible conflict between two determined factions. One of these contending parties represents the liberal and progressive spirit in theology, and is imbued with patriotic devotion to America and American institutions. The other has represented the reactionists, traditionalists and foreign ideals.

The liberal party has sought to adjust thought and ideals. The traditionalists have sought to array the church against the new world ideals. This faction, led and animated by men hostile in tradition and training to everything American, have sought by every possible means to destroy the free school system, on which the very foundations of the republic rest. They have sought to suppress aggressive thought with the priesthood. They silenced Lambert, excommunicated McGlynn and drove Burtsell into the country.

And they were preparing to precipi-tate the Catholic church into a bitter war of a politico-religious character over the school question, which could have ended only in overwhelming disaster for their church, for the free school of America is intrenched behind the conscience, the reason, the heart and the

Linked with this was the attempt to force foreign languages, customs, ideals and foreign priests upon American fields. Upon this scene of confusion and impending, disaster, with dramatic emphafour days at Mount Vernon before ble eulogies, orations and discourses,

> Leo XIII has shown himself in many acts in recent years to be the greatest pope of modern times. He has swung the great Roman Catholic power from its position as friend to kings and emperors back to the Christlike ideal of the friend of the common people. Upon the great social issues of the age he has spoken with the voice of a true prophet. In nothing has he more signally displayed his profound wisdom and the broad sympathies of a really Catholic soul than in his handling of this Ameri-

Though he had excommunicated Dr. expounded by the ministers. He is and was consequently nearly 68 years of the good throughout the McGlynn, and the doctor had been a most grievous sinner against "authordred precedents, goes out of his way and leads back with his own hand the wandering priest into the fold. He proceeds further to outline a policy

on the school question that must result Cash-Cash was notified, and he and had been its chief magistrate shine, and die not until love of vir- in bringing the Catholic church into per-Cash-Cash was notified, and he promptly responded and settled. for two terms. He had also possessed ture cease on earth or earth itself feet harmony with the spirit of our institutions. He has saved us from a long and bitter controversy fraught with certain disaster to the Catholic church and peril for the nation. He has pointed the way to a loyal American Catholic church. He has shown that Gibbons and Ireland are the men who embody his conceptions of true progress in our nation-in short, he has pronounced emphatically in favor of "America for the Americans" in the government of the church. Upon the establishment of Satolli in Washington upon such a platform our people are to be congratulated. The American Catholics may well rejoice in the dawn of a brighter day, and intelligent Protestantism will join in that rejoicing. May God hasten the day when all religious hatreds and wars shall end in a fraterns rivalry to outdo each other in doing good, in the Christlike worship of God-the service of man.

And he made of one every nation of men for to dwell on all the face of the earth, having de-termined their appointed seasons and the bounds of their habitation.—Acts xvii, 28. sharp emphasis the fact that God is opening a new chapter in the history of a nation. These historic figures have stood pieces, which we twisted into fantastic through their generation for a period of development and of transition and of

national life whose story will be written by the future historian. The removal of these men from the scene of action emphasizes with even a stronger distinctwith a new life must henceforth make General Sherman was right. When a a good talker he fairly coined money. friend spoke to him of the falling gener-

We left Atlantic two days later with a als, one by one, and expressed wonder receipted hotel bill and tickets to Chi-what they would do if a crisis should cago among our assets. Perhaps it wasn't arise, he replied: "My friend, if a crisis exactly in conformity with the most ap- should arise, I would not lead the armies proved code of ethics, but when I thought of the nation. Younger men, with newer of the tie counting it saved me I hadn't life, would rise with the new generation of the nation. Younger men, with newer the heart to quarrel with him."—St. and lead and direct." God has brought our nation through this epoch in a most marvelous manner and for some marvelons end. The old regime is passing, and

Paul, an embassador of the kingdom of God, stands on this occasion before a nation. They took him to the Acropolis -to the center of the life of Athens-and the representatives of the Greek people said, "Tell us your message." And Paul spoke to the nation, and through that nation to all nations, a divine mes What was Paul's message to the na-

First-That God reveals himself in the history of nations. God reveals himself in my soul by that inner light through his spirit and through nature. said to those Athenians, "In him you live and move and have your be history of nations, whose boundaries he has marked out, whose seasons he has appointed. Every nation's history is a

heroes, their martyrs and prophets; the history of men who were renegades and believe in a Briton who believes in England. I believe in a Briton who believes in the lishman who believes in the lishman who believes in the listman who list listman who believes in the listman who list listman who believes in the listman who list listman who list listman who believes in the listman who list listman who

Bible because God chose and inspired and led a nation, and out of that nation

brought the Son of Man. There is no such thing as accounting for the history of Israel, save that the God of heaven and earth chose that na favorably the bill requiring separate a Pree Agent, So Even the Worst Bulers | tion. It comes as a stream through all cars for whites and blacks, but will history, with a history all its own, flowing down through empires that towered officials are heard on the subject. touched by them; flowing by the very Dixon, Jr., preached the sermon of the morning at Association hall today by a ward and onward, through 1,600 years, until at last Jesus, the Son of Man,

emerged from that stream of history,

THE COMMONWEALTH OF ISRAEL.

God chose a nation as the vehicle of a Divine revelation, and he chose the nachose the Assyrian nation as his saw and ax and flame, through which to free his of Assyria made his proud boast before the prophet of God the prophet said: "You have laid the city waste, but you are nothing. You are the instrument of Legislature. God's hand, and God is going to consume his own people and uses you as the flame with which to do it. But after the scourge a remnant will remain, and that remnant will be his people, through whom he will work out his design and purpose. But in the process you will be ooo people. ground to powder." So Assyria played ber part in the role of nations, in that ooo city hall.

fall is a divine chapter of the book of Revelation. Go back and stand before amount to \$2,000,000 a month. Tyre and Sidon, as in their pride and glory they mastered the commerce of a world, and hear the prophet as he speaks of them and their future. Go now and hear the sad waves washing on have cost the State over \$1,000,000. the shores of that sea, silent, deserted. even the ruins covered by the sands of centuries, inhabited not even by bats and owls-a wild stretch of desolation. In the history of Tyre and Sidon you will find written the eternal law of the triumph of righteousness in the history of in Mr. Cleveland's Cabinet.

Stand before Babylon in her pride and glory, with her matchless army and her Minnesota Legislature to prohibit monarch, master of the civilization of the manufacture and sale of hoopthe age, and hear the revelry within, skirts. and then hear the shrieks of women and children and men as their blood flows ooo in a bridge, half a mile long. bassoon of destruction, and Babylonian across the Mississippi river at New civilization falls never to rise again.

Hear the howl of the wild beasts among her palaces now, where kings and nobles comes revealed and you will find that the plumb line of God's righteousness fell years, recently burst forth with great over those walls, and they were found violence. wanting.

and progress and fall, of her brilliant inst., to discuss the question of dimera of civilization, of her artists and inution of acreage. men of letters, and read the story of her slavery and decline and the wrath of city, in all her glory and pride, long Alliance over \$100,000. ages spent in her development, until it was mistress of the world, and then contrast the introduction of the follies and of the age of slavery, and of gold, and \$1,000,000,000. of power, and read again of Goth and Vandal, who, from a foreign north, has issued a circular letter to the swept down and obliterated ancient Governors of all the Southern States,

vealing himself unto man. GOD WORKS BY MEANS. the history of the Arab in Africa and Broadway, New York, by the Manfind there even God following the track of a slave trader over that wild African continent. The language of the Arab slave trader is the only universal lan- Babal.—Ex. guage there, and now they have trans-lated the Bible into it—the only lan-ty to annex the Sandwich Islands to guage that can penetrate the darkness the United States. All treaties are of the continent. So God has chosen subject to the ratification of the Senthem as instruments through which He might save a continent. So through the history of the English considered by that body.

and American nations. England in her greed and rapacity seizes empire after employees are in the Postal Service, empire. But we look now on the shift- the number aggregating about 105, seems to come God's plan of a language universal, of an empire universal, on whose men and women, reared in happy department and other Government homes, taught in reverence of the Most offices in Washington. Of these 17. High God, shall carry the cross of Christ 029 are males and 6105 females .to the utmost limits of the earth, until Ex. his civilization and home and altar and God shall be the inspiration of a world. So God has led in the past in the develop- formed, including manufacturers of ment of that nation.

America—so he is guiding and develop- now controls 93 per cent. of the ing today. The history of America is a number of manufactures and jobhistory of a series of providences. If it bers of the country, and its capital had not been for the almighty inter-ference of God, this nation would have been no nation at all. If ever God New York and eastern manufacturformed and fashioned a nation, he did ers say they will be compelled to join this one, and laid its foundations, and the trust. watched over its people in their long struggle with the mother country, that at last they should build unto him something higher and nobler and better and teach all the earth. God has revealed have died at Marseilles of a cholerai himself in the history of nations, says disease. Paul to these Athenians. National history is a method of divine revelation. He would tell those people: Second-That nationality is a Divine

ordinance; that God has appointed their by each one hundred inhabitants of bounds and their seasons. It is not an active European countries, as follows: cident, but that it is a chosen instru- Spain 110 pounds; Italy 127; Great ment in the hand of an eternal God for Britain, 138; Russia, 182; Denmark, working out the salvation of the world. | 224; Norway, 229, and Austria, 273. A Divine ordinance-because nationused in the past the development of individuality that the human race might attain in its breadth and scope the broadest possibilities. CHRISTIANITY IS PATRIOTIC.

I believe that patriotism is a religious love his country does not love God—
is not a true Christian. The highest really paid a tax which they might sweep of patriotism is of the very spirit have evaded. A. T. Stewart's income of the living God. He who truly loves tax in one year was \$312,000, being his country loves it as a part of God's 15 per cent. of his income. One great world—not as against all the world—because it is part of his inheritance from the Great Father.

millionaire of this city who alarmed at the long continuance of the war, so disposed of his wealth abroad that

to be toned down to the plane of a come, gave a true account of his rational, fraternal rivalry, for man to attair to the collector, and in accor-

cause I believe nationality is a Divine the year before.—New York Sun. believes in the fatherland, in his country and people, in his nation. I believe in a Frenchman who believes in France, and an who believes in France, and their great men—of their saints, their heroes, their martyrs and prophets; the history of men who were renegades and lishman who believes in England. I believe in strike for shorter hours. A

The Senate committee on railways have decided unanimously to report not report until one, or two railway

The bill to abolish the freshman ourse at the University within one ear, and to drop the sophomore class two years afterwards, and to abolish the junior class in six years, has the appearance of cutting off the tail of the yaller dog just behind cars .- Ex.

A young white woman, named tions around to bear a part in it. He Hattie Scarlet, and her infant child died in a cellar at Durham. The woman was from Orange county and own chosen people, and when the king before her death made an oath before a magistrate, making grave charges against a member of the

NATIONAL.

The World's Fair will open on May 1st.

Missouri mines employ about 16,-Sumpter, S. C., is to have a \$30,

The Treasury estimate for sugar bounties is \$8,000,000.

The profits of the Whisky Trust. Two Chicago firms recently clear-

ed \$1,500,000 by the rise in lard. The mining troubles in Tennessee Hoke Smith is to be Secretary of

the Interior in Mr. Cleveland's Cab-Gov. Boies, of Iowa, declines the position of Secretary of Agriculture

A bill has been introduced in the

Chicago capitalist will put \$5,000,-

A meeting of cotton planters has Read the story of Greece, of her rise been called in Memphis on the 22nd

The State Exchange in South Da-God that abides on unrighteousness, kota did a business of \$350,102 last Read again the history of the seven hilled year and saved the members of the

erage for each State of more Governor Fishhack, of Arkansas

Rome. In every rise and fall of empire, read the edict of the Most High God, re-2nd, to promote Southern industrial development. Come down to modern history, and it A building sixty-one stories high, is the same. God in nations? Yes. Read to cost \$950,000, is to be erected on

> hattan Life Insurance Company. Remember the fate of the Tower of ty to annex the Sandwich Islands to

> ate, and this action is therefore to be More than half of all Government

ng scenes, and out from it all there 000 persons. Twenty-three thouswhose soil his sun will never set, and sons are en ployed in the executive

Chicago, Milwaukee, Pittsburg, Cleve-So he has led your own nation in land and other western cities. It

Withing four days fifty person

statisticians give the number of pounds of tobacco consumed yearly by each one hundred inhabitants of

The heaviest income tax ever levid

by a civilized government was that imposed upon the people of the United States in 1864, when, for the first time in human history, patriot-Race and national hatreds are thus so disposed of his wealth abroad that virtues overaccentuated. They only need for one fiscal year it yielded no inattain the noblest things.

I believe in a vigorous nationalism befull a tax estimated on his income of

seven years of bad luck may be exnearly out of the tooth. The length of ight with either Mitchell or Jack- if any such there be, and that the the string prevents its leaving the piece entirely. Then, when the string is loos-ened, they clatter down with a rattling sound and strike the bottom with a chug pected by the unfortunate person son. Mr. Brady will leave for New courts of law are the natural, usual Wears away the hardest stone; who happens to break a mirror. York with this check to-day and and proper place of resort for any There it a general belief with most make an effort to get on a fight with violation of their charter; if any vipeople that the human body underthat fills the heart of the budding Es-

MARION BUTLER, Editor & Propr. SUBSCRIPTION RATES. ONE YEAR, - \$1.0 SIX MONTHS.

Nothing has been done in the Senate in regard to the State Alliance charter as the committee has not vet reported.

lie it is necessary to State that Mr. dailies have been making at us. In ter he wrote in October defining his appointed Secretary of Agriculture meanest, can meet you with facts Judge Gresham stated that he did by Mr. Cleveland, is a member of and arguments he always does it, not agree with Harrison on the tariff, the Democratic party.

One of our exchanges publishes stealing and corruption practiced.

Here are the names of all the Populist members of the house and senate; they all voted against repealing the present silver law: In the house-B. H. Clover, Jno. G. Otis, John Davis, Wm. Baker, Jerry Simpson, Kansas; Kettle, Halvorsen, Minesota; W. A. McKeighan, O. M. fight. Ken, Nebraska; T. E. Watson, Georformer. Good.

copy of THE CAUCASIAN.

chagrin by declaring that Gresham poration that has already enjoyed the howl, then the 2 x 4 town and only four years ago that Gresham tury. was a candidate for the Republican nominee for the Presidency. The convention declared for the princi-

votes have endorsed our charge. It would be the People's Party. seems that they have found out that they were fooled at the election. At the election they voted for a platform that demanded the repeal of the present silver law. In the Senate a few days since they voted against the gold bug bill to do that very thing. They are getting their eyes open. We are glad to see it.

Senator Sherman's bill to authorize the issuing of more Government Bonds passed the Senate Saturday by a vote of 30 to 16, every populist voting against it. Neither Ransom or Vance are recorded as voting. The following is the vote in detail: yeas-Senators Aldrich, Allison, Price, Coffery, Chandler, Cullom, Davis, Dixon, Felton, Frye, Gorman, Grav, Hale; Hansbrough, Harvey, Hawley, Higgins, Hiscock, Hoar, McMillan, McPherson, Morrill, Perkins, Sawyer, Sherman, Stackbridge, Vilas, Voorhees, Washburn, White-30; nays-Senators Bate Call, Cockrell, Coke, George, Gordon, Jones of Nevada, Kyle, Mitchell, Peffer, Power, Pugh, Shoup, Stewart, Teller and Vest-16.

If Grover Cleveland is such a friend to the people and is honestly in fa- while expressing great surprise, that ever been known to take such extra- are Democrats. At their meeting terday to protest against the ratifivor of increasing the volume of money, putting down trusts, bringing railroads and other monopolies
ing railroads an money, putting down trusts, bringing railroads and other monopolies to taw, and lowering the taxes of to taw, and lowering the taxes of to taw, and lowering the taxes of taxes are taxed to taxe the taxes of taxes are taxed to taxes are taxed to taxes the taxes of taxes are taxed to taxed taxes are taxed to taxed the people, why is it that those who controls and manages his party, reare profiting by those unjust con- gardless of the opinions of others. ditions do not fight him, attack and abuse him? They control largely with the Czar of Russia.

There was an old darky out on money to carry on the corrupt work money to carry on the corrupt work money to carry on the corrupt work.

The senate is action order of business when the Agency was established. In a meeting of the Executive Committee to-day, money to carry on the corrupt work mitted to the Senate a message fav.

The senate is action order of business when the Agency was established. In a meeting of the Executive Committee to-day, money to carry on the corrupt work. The senate is action order of business when the Agency was established. In a meeting of the Executive Committee to-day, money to carry on the corrupt work. The senate is action order of business when the Agency was established. In a meeting of the Executive Committee to-day, money to carry on the corrupt work. The senate is action order of business when the Agency was established. In a meeting of the Executive Committee to-day, money to carry on the corrupt work. The senate is action order of business when the Agency was established. In a meeting of the Executive Committee to-day, money to carry on the corrupt work. The senate is action order of business when the Agency was established. In a meeting of the Executive Committee to-day, money to carry on the corrupt work. The senate is action order of business when the Agency was established. In a meeting of the Executive Committee to-day, money to carry on the corrupt work. The correct is action order of business when the Agency was established. In a meeting of the Executive Committee to-day, money to carry on the corrupt work. The correct is action order of business when the Agency was established. In a meeting of the Executive Committee to-day, money to carry or the corrupt work and the corrupt work of the Executive Committee to the corrupt work of the Executive Committee to the corrupt work of the Executive Committee to the corrupt work of the Carry of Russia. abuse him? They control largely with the Czar of Russia. not in favor of giving the people We suppose these machine partisan justice, they are not in favor of any democrats are following the old man who wants to bring them to darky's logic. If they 'cuss they justice. Even a fool knows that. fear they can't get a pull at the gov-Then why are they all such admirers ernment tit. They want to get some of subscriptions for Alliance literaof Cleveland? Let the people think of the spoils, they want to catch ture. If every County Alliance organization has no connection what-

The progressive Farmer, State organ of the N. C. F. S. Alliance has completed its seventh volume. It is said that every thing changes every seven years, but if that reform journal changes it will be for the better. 50 Jacobs seven years of toil for a fair maid are not more faithful than its seven years of labor for the toiling

ford to stoop to notice such fellows. feat the reform movement. A great many people who enjoy see- The people are fast learning that ing a dog fight, do not have any the real economic issues pressing for more respect for lhe dogs after the solution are to be ignored. The plu-

The Legislature has, it is reported. gia. Senate-Jas. H. Kyle, S. Da- compromised the back tax question kota; W. A. Peffer. Kansas; W. M. with the Wilmington & Weldon Rail-Stewart, Nevada. Senators Vance road, by agreeing to collect only and Ransom voted the same way in three years back taxes on main line spite of Cleveland the Chicago plat- and two years on branch lines. We can't see why the State should show any special favors to this rich cor-The Postmaster at Truth, N. C., poration. If the company is lawfulupon receiving a copy of The CAU- ly due more taxes, then they should land in appointing Gresham to the CASIAN wrote back, "we do not need pay all they are due, as every other first place in his cabinet. How simany such literature as THE CAU- citizen does. We notice that this ple these papers are! Don't they CASIAN." Then you ought to have very Legislature has been giving know who has been furnishing their the name of your office changed. Sheriffs power to collect back taxes opinions for them in the past? Have We challenge any one to show that trom the people and in every case they been fooling themselves? If it there is any thing in THE CAU- they collect every cent, even if they is decided by the money power to CASIAN but truth, and you certainly sell the last cent of property owned. need the truth and the light. There This corporation has made more person or thing, they put the ball are none so blind as those who re- money out of our people than any fuse to read the truth when it is other corporation in the State. The dailies and other as:ociated press disheld before their eyes. Every Post- road is to-day worth fifty dollars for patches; then the State dalies monmaster in the State has gotten a every one ever spent by the owners. key like, take up the howl, and then The Milwakee Sentinel says: The could have collected all the taxes, opinions from the Star, Messenger, Democrats are trying to ease up their why give a part of it to a rich cor- Chronicle or Observer also take up

HOW TO KILL THE PEOPLES PARTY.

The Hickory Mercury suggests to ple of protection. If he had been Mr. Cieveland that since he has got quarters to start the howl, for nobody nominated he would have beaten one pure statesman in his cabinet, Cleveland and now at this very hour that he now appoint General Weaver be President of the United States in- Attorney General, so he can have a stead of Harrison. Besides Gresham man who has got the courage to has held two cabinet positions and is break up those awful trusts and comnow a U. S. Judge appointed by a bines. He would do it and Mr. Republican President. Where are Cleaveland and every man in the Democratic party knows it. THE acting for themselves. CAUCASIAN will make one more spg-A subscriber writes to us that he gestion to Mr. Cleveland: Now put thinks we are not toting fair when Senator Stewart in your cabinet as we charge that the silver plank in Secretary of the Treasury and the a charter for even a little corporathe Chicago platform which demands people will be certain to get free tion, concerning only a few people, that the present silver law be re- coinage of silver and a large volume without giving those people a hearpealed, was written and slipped in by of money and pay less taxes. Then ing? That is what the House did the gold bugs, and that the people Wall Street gamblers would no longer when it passed the bill to repeal the who voted for it had been fooled. be the pet of Uncle Sam's Treasury. charter of the State Alliance. The Well let us see about that. Both Do this and the reformers are with bill was introduced on Wednesday Senator Vance and Ransom by their you. Then the Democratic party of last week. The regular order is

the part of the President-elect.

their true sentiments, for fear it might offend their master.

thought and freedom of action in still another day. Not so with this The Voice, New York. this country. If the destiny of this bill. The rules were again suspendgreat nation of sixty-five million ed and the bill was put on all three souls can only be shaped and guided readings at once. In short the bill agency funds are about to be used by one man would it not lapse into was rushed through the House in for the People's party is wholly un-

honors should come to one who ordinary and unjust action on even on Feb. 10th they placed the following on record of their proceedings. has never borne the brunt of battle the most trivial bill, or even where a

A sure sign of a healthy mind is east of heart and pleasure found at press their honest convictions and to rest of heart and pleasure found at press their honest convictions and to any estimating the good that could put down bossism!

ARE THEY PREPARING TO UNITE.

President Harrison appointed Judge Jackson (Democrat) of Ten- bad case of the partisan jim-jams. nessee, to the Supreme Court bench, and now it is authoritatively stated that President-elect Cleveland has appointed Judge Gresham to be his Secretary of State.

As to the ability, lofty character of Judge Gresham there can be no A subscriber asked a few days question. But the last election was since why we did not notice the . bu- the first time he ever cast a vote for Morton of Nebraska who has been the first place, when a man, even the position as to the two old parties but when a man's cause is so bad and being in favor of a more modthat he can't meet you with facts erate system of taxation, he would and arguments, if he knows what it therefore cast his vote for Cleveland. an article headed "A Democrat in is to conduct a paper on a decent However, in voting for Cleveland he Heaven." He must have gotten plane of journalism he says nothing; could not be considered a Democrat. there before the late election, or else but if he is a fellow of small calible These two appointments appear to was a member of the party who was and low morals, he will resort to a "man up the tree" as though the not responsible for the cheating, abuse and vilification. Now we ask two old parties are beginning to a fair minded public, if a paper like pool their issues. And we would not THE CAUCASIAN which is discus- be surprised to see the plutocratic sing the issues before the people on elements of them solidly united in the high plane of principle, can af- the next Presidential election to de-

tocrats of both the two old parties are now in the saddle.

THE LITTLE FELLOW WANTING TO HEAR THE BIG ONES HOWL.

A number of the partisan machine papers in this State are expressing surprise that there is not a greater protest made in every quarter of the country against the action of Clevehowl about and cuss out any given in motion through the metropolitisan We ask again, when the Legislature other little country weeklies get their so it goes. Now since this move of Cleveland was fixed up in Wall Street to try to hoodwink the people, of course there was nobody at headdisappointment of the lesser fellows mocracy was above question?

ACTION EXTRAORDINARY

Has any Legislature ever repealed for all bills to be referred to a committee and then to give a hearing to all parties concerned. Not so with Since the announcement of Judge this bill. The rules were suspended Gresham, as a member of Cleveland's (it took a two-thirds vote) and the Cabinet, we have read the comments bill was put on its immediate considof many of the Democratic newspa- eration. Again the regular order pers, and while it can be read be- on all bills. (even after they have tween the lines that some of them been before a committee and thodisapprove of the appointment roughly considered and all parties of such a new Republican convert, heard and the report of the committo such an important position, yet tee given) is for them to be discussthey do not possess the courage and ed before the open body of the Legboldness to condemn such action on islature by all members who want to be heard. Not so with this bill. A Their disapproval, while discerni- motion was made to cut off debate North Carolina Farmers' Alliance ble, is very midly expressed. These and shut the mouth of any and every papers seem to be afraid to express member who might want to be heard. ated Press charges that the funds of

is for them to pass the first reading Truly there is need for the incul- one day, the second reading on ancation of more independence of other day and the third reading on chaos and ruin should the heavy less than ten minutes. Why such hand of death be laid upon HIM? was rushed through the House in true and absurd. Such use would be impossible. The trustees of the fund and the State Business Agent Such servile submission on the let the bill go before a committee for are bonded officers with duties clearpart of some of the papers that a hearing? Such action is not fair, guarded by the State Alliance Execuhaven't the courage to condemn it, it is not manly. No Legislature has live Committee, two-thirds of whom and the world to show that the Alli- called upon to use any of it to pay ally, so that, after a brief period, As a political Czar he takes rank ance has violated its charter in a certain and the world to show that the Allieverdrafts, or deficiencies which was this nation will financially be a great thought might occur in the regular gainer by the deal. The deposed

The Richmond County Alliance has adopted a wise plan. It has elected a brother to canvass the counthe right man, one who would have that are being charged against it." are Walter Q. Gresham, of Illinois, and would be done in the year 1893.

EDITORIAL POSTSCRIPTS

The General Assembly has a very

Is the whoopskirt really coming? Dear me, where shall we go!

This is a cold time for the straightouts. The mugwumpe are in it. The plutocrats defy the people

and demand of congress more bonds. antic efforts to suppress public know-

Carr said "me too." The Weather Bureau is evidently

But Cleveland will rectify this. No doubt there be some who are

now doubting wnether or not they

are Cleveland modern Democrats. The Homestead business, like the Road question has served its pur-

There are many men who would like to have swapped their foresight drum: In the for their hindsight. Jarvis is of will be one of these.

Do not be surprised at anything February 1st this legislature does. Men who were February 11th not elected by the people, can be counted on to do anything.

The Legislature must have an overproduction of charters. It oftered the Alliance a second concern which had not been applied for.

During the last campaign Gov. Carr took his Aaron around with him &c. Joe Daniels had better get a Sullivan to go about with him.

Daniels again gets the public printing. Ashe and Jernigan say they quit the race when the 15 per cent. was taken off. Sour grapes!

Has the Wilmington & Weldon railroad got the sole franchise on the Gubernatorial Carr? The R & D and the S A Line should have a tit bonds?

When Jarvis said he thought it State to jump at the Wilmington & the Sec'y of the Treasury AT WILL, is with them on the tariff. It was special favor for over a half a censaid. "Me too."

> Where is the Democrat who howled about "putting on guard only the true and tried," whose loyalty or there wanted to howl, and then the rather servility to the machine De-

The present legislature has been waiting to hear the big dogs raise the wild to find something to butt out tune. "What fools these mortals!" its brains against. When it tackled port but 89 millions of gold the treas-They have the sympathy of reform- the charter of the State Alliance it nrer and the daily press announce ers who are reading, thinking and was about to succeed. What a pity it was that any one interfered?

> When Blaine originated the reciprocity in trade between nations, it has issued \$11,000,000 of certificates certainly never occurred to him that on that redemption gold! Look this Cleveland and Harrison would practice it in political appointments.

The Wilmington and Weldon railroad has been very cruel to one of their friends, ex-Gov. Thomas J. Jarvis. They nught to pay him at his chances of ever being U. S. Sen-

A legislature which gives special back taxes from the W & W railfurnished the most money to elect this legislature?

OUR ENEMIES SPREAD THE NEWS

NEW YORK, Feb. 17, '93. Managing Editor Prog. Farmer. Wire at once an explanation of the bill repealing the charter of the for benefit of stockholders in the State Business Agency. The Associ Again the regular order on all bills the Agency are about to be used for the benefit of the People's party.

> OUR REPLY. RALEIGH. N. C., Feb. 17, '93.

The bill repealing the charter passed the House and is now before the Senate. The charges that the many other charges and publications thirds vote-

The Progressive Farmer,

IT HAS COME.

GOLD IS AT A PREMIUM ORRELE TREACHERY BY N. Y. BANKS AND THE CHIEF DAILIES ... THE BOND BILL A PART OF THE GAME.

Fosters Mission to New York. (Independent News Ass'n Dispatch) Washincton, D. C. Feb. 21.— Gold is at a premium. The banks of New York, the daily press and the government officials are making gigedge of the fact and consequent agi-Cleveland has a very positive way tation. The gold-bugs have moored For the information of the pub- sive flings which some of the city a Democratic President, and in a let- of giving his partisan friends a back the ship of state in the Gulf of Bank-

GLITTERING "PROSPERITY!" When Jarvis said he was a "dis- The government is a BEGGAR! It interested statesman," Gov. Kailroad goes to Wall Street and receives at the hand of charity the deficiencyand that deficiency stopped specie payments!

When the Independent News Asso discriminating against the farmers. ciation sent out the news of the suspension, and sent copies of its despatches to the capitol, word was wired to N. Y., and Sunday morning found Foster in New York in ference, and the Associated Press dupes stuffed with a batch of fresh sentatives Turpin and Waugh over and crawl before an effete European wool for the eyes of servile dupes the pension appropriation bill nearly civilization because it is foreign. The public was informed that the resulted in a rough and tumble fight believe that it is an indication of a fatal banks had exchanged their gold, to at the Capital on Thursday. Reprethe government, for "legal tenders." sentative Cooper rushed between the Will the government explain what two belligerents and received the kind of "legal tenders?" Greenbacks blows of the hostile fists. Peace was that in the history of this world that or "silver certificates?" Let us propound another conun- his gavel

OFFICIAL STATEMENT. was as follows:

January 1st 147,375,000 few days since. 89,000,000

386,339." Subtract the two items! Here is the tremendous loss in 41 days, of

SIXTY-SEVEN MILLIONS OF GOLD! But in the treasury on Feb. 1st there were only fifteen millions in gold certificates. February 11th there were eighteen millions--an actual increase! Jan. 1st there were eighteen millions of greenback legals; February 1st, thirty-one millions; February 11th thirty-one millions-an increase. Silver certificates, Feb. 1st, four millions; Feb. 11th, ELEVEN millions. Now, Mr. Foster, what kind of "legal tenders" have you paid out for ten million dollars worth of GOLD? Have you promised three per cent

Now mark you: On this identical day of Feb. 11th, with Sec'y Foster in New Yorh, Sen. Sherman in would be a glorious thing for the Washington comes forward with an \$50,000 for the expense. These bonds are gold on gold interest. As gold goes up bonds go up and the treasury goes down-a national contract and gold premium!

> By this gigantic iniquity we simply keep gold on the circuit, ever exchanging at a premium, piling up debt for toil to pay, and hurling our the worlds plutocracy!

It may be said that whereas we re 111 million, or 11 million "free" gold -over the redemption 100 million. That statement is a jugglery of the department, and untrue! If that statement be true then the Treasury dilemma square between the horns! E. W. F.

WASHINGTON LETTER.

PROACHING INAUGURATION -- CABI-

FEB. 19th, 1893.—Arrangements are rapidly being made for the fesleast \$30,000, for they have spoiled tive occasion of March 4th; and they are on a grand scale. Reviewing stands have been erected in all available places, and seats in the windows of private houses command fabulous authority to sheriffs to collect all prices. One of the largest crowds that has ever visited the Capital is back taxes from the farmers and la- expected, but the committee have no borers, is not willing to collect much fears for their comfortable entertainment. During the G. A. R. Encamp ment last Fall the various Railroads road. Can you understand it? Who entering the city sold over 500,000 tickets to Washington, and it is safe to say that there were nearly that many persons visiting the Capital at



DANIEL S. LAMONT. Paul Neuman and prince David, will be read.

cation of the Hawaiian treaty. By the annexation of Hawaii the

the royal ambassadors of Queen

Liliuokalani arrived in the city yes-

Secretary-Treasurer and Business oring the absolute annexation of the Agent, we find them all correct, and Hawaiian Islands to the United States the charges that any of the funds of and the draft of a treaty to that efthe Alliance had been used for polit- feet. There is much opposition in ical purposes are utterly false. Also the Senate but the measure will we wish to warn you against the doubtless receive the necessary two-

> Sec'y of War; Wilson S. Bissell, of New York, Postmaster General and

Sec'y of Agriculture. Mr. Morton was a pioneer in Nebraska and is known as the author of the Arbor Day ideas, which have found such favorable acceptance in many of the



WILSON S. BISSELL. A wordy contest between Repre-

An illustration of the fact that the two old parties are coming together living in America, in Frenchman as the gold "coin" in the U. S. treasury was Senator Voorhee's eulogy of President Harrison and his conduct \$156,660,000 of the affairs of the government, a

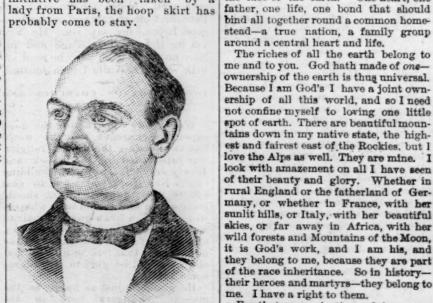
soon restored by Speaker Crisp and

In this connection some one said. Now notice, this is the official re- in referring to the appointment of port furnished the Associated Press Judge Jackson, by President Harri--and the hundred million reserve son and the appointment of Judge by law) is impaired over ten million Gresham by President-elect Cleveland, that if the spirit of reciprocity The report says: "Gold coin and in politics continued to move men's oullion, \$226,333,152. Gold certifi- minds, it would not be great surprise cates. [liabilities-outstanding] \$136- to see the Democratic house elect Czar Reed as its next Speaker.



HOKE SMITH.

On Wednesday society turned its thoughts to more serious matters than have engaged its time, strength and energies for the past six weeks. It will now rest with the same ardor that has characterized its pleasures. The pace of last week was pretty low drew himself up and looked at him lively all around and the calm sucmany, but we hesitate to say how long it will last. The combination of old-and that great, strong man, with Shrove Tuesday and St. Valentine's his big brain, staggering back out of the day was made the most of, and cer- room and covering his head in shame. tainly no one can have scruples on Yet there be people who would seek with score. One of the most notable the utmost servility to bow down to that events was the reception given by which should have been history in the the ladies of the Brazilian legation. past because it belongs to another world. Probably the most fascinating affairs of the season was the Washing- citizen kingship in the great role of fraton Assembly at the Arlington on ternal equality and fraternal manhood. Tuesday night. It gave a grand Let every American, then, believe in his florish to the closing fetes of the sea- nation as a Divine ordinance. God has son. Conspicious among the nota- chosen you for a purpose and is leading bles present were Mr. and Mrs. Pot you today and revealing himself to the ter Palmer, of Chicago. The most RECIPROCITY IN POLITICS-THE AP- striking costume was that worn by Mrs. Diaz Albertini, of Paris, who wore the first crinoline in Washington since the revival of that costume of antique-modern style. Since the every nation of men for to dwell on all initiative has been taken by a the face of the earth." One heart, one



JOHN G. CARLISLE. The agricultural appropriation bill which carries \$3,000,000 for the current fiscal year, makes no further provision for the rain-making experiments.

The birthday of the Father of his Country is near at hand and on that llustrious day the Second Continental Congress of the Daughters of the Revolution will convene in this city. There will be pleasant musical features in connection with this convention and many interesting papers

DUPLIN COUNTY.

The Spring term of this court was Allen, Solicitor. A very large crowd mine. The glories of France-all that was here on Tuesday, as usual. Some she has wrought in science and literature routine, but very little business of and art and statesmanship and philanspecial interest transacted, except He gave bond for his appearance at next term of the court. Mr. R. H. vidual accentuation which men have Battle, of Raleigh, attended in the striven for in the past shall give place to interest of the county in its suit the new era, that shall mean solidarity against the State for a more equita-

Mr. Cicero Broadhurst, of this society, in commerce, in all the essential place, had a second stroke of paraly- elements that make up the sum total of of Cleveland? Let the people think and watch. Eternal vigilance is fish, so they stifle their conscience would do this and be sure they get the many wild schemes the members of his Cabinet. They about 11 o'clock. May the Father glorious dream, a world's federation. of mercies comfort and sustain the bereaved family.—Kenanville Christian Herald.

ble division of the School Fund.

Look a difficulty squarely in the J. W. DENMARK, Bus. Mg'r. J. Sterling Morton, of Nebrrska, face and it will run.—Ram's Horn. a curious rock that comes out of the sea

GOD IN GOVERNMENT.

tions of manhood.

(Continued from First Page.) highest and truest and noblest propor-

highest support. I despise with con-

tempt supreme the man who is an American that will get down in the dirt

weakness that is so contemptible that

God is as sure to stamp it out of exist-

ples for which it was founded.

turies of the past, there had been slowly

at work forces that on a day of the fair

the avalanche that came crashing down

CIVIL GOVERNMENT A DIVINE ORDINANCE.

God has called you to teach the na-

tions of this world something real-

called you to lead them in the develop-

ment of a world's liberties. I saw the

the other day where the prime minister

of Spain went into the room of the king,

a little fellow 6 years old. They had

taken him with a triumphal procession

through the nation, and they fired so

many guns that it made the little boy

sick. And the prime minister came in

in the morning to see his majesty and

ask, in his offhand way, "How is Al-

God has called you to lead the world in

Then Paul said another thing. He said:

Third-The true nation will be the

family group of an international brother-

hood. Listen: "God hath made of one

bind all together round a common home-

stead-a true nation, a family group

The riches of all the earth belong to

me and to you. God hath made of one-

ownership of the earth is thus universal.

Because I am God's I have a joint own-

ership of all this world, and so I need

not confine myself to loving one little

spot of earth. There are beautiful moun-

tains down in my native state, the high

est and fairest east of the Rockies, but I

love the Alps as well. They are mine. I look with amazement on all I have seen

of their beauty and glory. Whether in

rural England or the fatherland of Ger-

many, or whether in France, with her

sunlit hills, or Italy, with her beautiful

skies, or far away in Africa, with her

wild forests and Mountains of the Moon,

it is God's work, and I am his, and

they belong to me, because they are part

of the race inheritance. So in history-

me. I have a right to them.

their heroes and martyrs—they belong to

For that reason justice and love must

rule at last between nations. We are

cannot separate us if we try. The glories

spreads his eastern rug on my floor, who

brings his wares from the far east to

love thus every nation, because every na-

tion contributes to my happiness and

and good. All that the other nations have

from the glory of this nation. Shake-

ies of German science are mine. The glory of her musicians as they have swept the

them that human ears might hear-they

thropy-they are mine. All the glories

May God hasten the day when the indi-

of the race. When nations shall be

bound as family groups around the heart

It was the dream of Christianity. It was the dream of Christ. And he who seeks

to bring that kingdom to pass must work

and wait for it and believe in it to the

se countries are mine, because they belong to the common heritage of the GOD IS BRINGING REFORM. Then let the old regime pass away

of England and France and Germany

are mine. I thank the tradesman who

around a central heart and life.

sito, but to you I am the king

world through you.

essential to its life perpetuity.

ence, with the men who thus crawl, as larged and improved last w

in the shape of a ship, and foggy day it is a perfe again and again vessel that great stone loom up like a ship in full sail. Ac dent happened once with a h vette cruising in those water out, the Frenchman saw the For the same reason I believe in an denly loom up from the water American who is an American, who is not half and half, a cross between what his guns sent a shot to the le has become obsolete in England and what manding that the ship should ought to have been obsolete here years and self alongside and report years ago. I believe in a nationalism there was no response, and that has character and force and man- cleared the deck for action hood and power, even with its idiosyn- broadside into the enemy crasies and provincialisms. I believe it ing his ship to the other all is God's ordinance. When a foreigner pared to discharge more gan comes and joins a nation, he ought to fog suddenly lifted, and the belong to the nation, not to that which smiled at him from her sold,

HE

he has deserted. I believe, then, that the sea. So, sometimes in the past # . every man who makes America his home should be an American. If he is in only have seen ourselves when France, let him be a Frenchman; if in of battle cleared away, we wanted Germany, a German. But when he found we had been fighting draws his heart's blood from America self; that we had been let him be American, and if he is not he eternal hills of God. God he has failed to understand one of God's or- that we are one, and he is go us back at last in that world If worthy to stand in the galaxy of na- in that world rejoicing. tions God has chosen, it is worthy of the tions shall be at peace

KIND WORDS FROM OUR The Pride of Reform (Hickory Mercus

THE CAUCASIAN came on

is the pride of reformers in I do not believe in an anglomaniac living in America, in German as German (The Plow and Ham; We find on our table Ta Frenchman living in America. I believe in God's choice of the nation as a SIAN, published at Gol nation, and I believe he has chosen this Marion Butler, editornation for some purpose. Therefore I be- before us is chuck lieve in its flag and institutions, in its Di- things in behalf of the vine call, for he has called it to do what | bellion against plutoers he has called no other nation to do, and | dles the "nonpartisan" d that therefore every man within its bor- Alliance men as Tillma ders should stand for the holiest princi- ton, Hall & Co., with showing it not only to

The difficulty is, in some of the fairest partizan but insanely se days we fail to see the dangers that may remember meeting Broth thus undermine the nation's life. In the the Platform Committee valley of Chamouni they had built those since at St. Louis Confe little cottages centuries ago. In perfect also remember the imper safety they had lived. The sun was fair; made for caution to secure nature smiled. They were lulled into a and get devoted to the o sense of security because nothing had Conference-independent happened so far. But back upon those action. Success to THE fair mountain sides, through the cen- as it is now conducted

It Rings True Every Time (Virginia Sun.)

est sun and the brightest light loosed Brother Marion Butler, I and engulfed those homes with all that of the North Carolina Allian they held-with all their hopes and joys. moved his paper, THE CAUCAS I believe that it behooves a nation in Goldsboro, to secure better her fairest day thus to watch, thus with facilities. It now becomes the utmost care to see that beneath the paper, and announces its po surface there may not be a power that being independent. It is brig perhaps is undermining that which is readible, and rings true eve We extend cordial greeting Butler, and wish him every as One of the Ablest Exponents of Re

> THE CAUCASIAN, Bro. Bu per, has been moved to and comes out in its origin This is one of the ablest of reform in the South.

Strikes Straight From the Sho (Progressive Farmer.)

phonsito this morning?" The little fel-Bro. Butler has got out issue of THE CAUCASIAN at 6 and said, "To my mamma I am Alphonwhere it has been moved Think of a little fellow only 6 years that Bro. Butler strikes straig the shoulder and goes to the the evils which are to be by the Alliance. His is a par can be read with profit by farmers and it deserves man the number of patrons it h

(Mills Weekly World, Kan THE CAUCASIAN, publisher ion Butler, President of Alliance of North Carolins, h moved from Clinton to Golds will be made a State pape first number issued at this no tion is before us, and shows editor is enlisted for the ward

ranks of reform and that nook bug party need apply. There are 116 living out riginal 498 general officers of

oned in the Confederate and

Alliance Directory NATIONAL OFFICERS President-H. L. Loucks. 8

STATE OFFICERS. NORTH CAROLINA PARMERS' STATE A President-Marion Butler, Cl

Mann Page, Virginia; I. E. Dean,

bound together by common bonds that M. C. Connell.

The Alliance Demands. The following is the language

make my home bright and beautiful. I and flexible, issued by the G ment only, a full legal tender life and my share of this world's beauty done is my inheritence. You could not the people at a tax not to exo cent. to be provided as set forth treasury plan, or some better s by payments in the discharge of separate with a war the glory of England speare is mine. Goethe is mine. The glor-(a) We demand the free keys of God's harmonies and translated

> We demand a graduated (c) We demand a graduate of the following of the following as not be one industry at the expense of at (e) we believe that the most country should be kept as much in the hands of the people, and demand that all national and stattle he limited to the necessary. afe deposit of the earn

THE TRANSPORTAT

als passing by ap from the wa A curious in ith a French vaters. Look aw this ship as the leeward, coa se, and then action and sent my; then, spin other side, he progressing the sold and the sold are sold as the sold are so

nd the old sto r solid position past, if we con when them we would he ting nature God has de is going to bri world of jul ng, when the

SEE US." OUR BROTH ers in the State me out much last week.

ers in the S

mer. Ohio ole THE CAT . The num full of go the people's cracy. It dodge of an man. Livi ithout other Butler onference, impression ecure harmo ne object of dent polit THE CAUCASI

utler, Presid a Alliance. E CAUCASIA better mail comes a S es its polic It is bright rue every t greeting to ro. Butler's p

to Golds original si olest expon ith. It sl culation. rot out the It has bee

column pape needless to s kes straight from es to the root to be correc lis is a paper th rofit by all or erves many ti rons it has had y Need Apply.' Vorld, Kan.)

ublished by M nt of the Sta arolina, has been to Goldsboro an ate paper. T at this new l nd shows thati the war in that no old gol

iving out of officers comm derate army. Directory.

OFFICERS.

-H. L. FFICERS. ERS' STATE ALLIANCE

ce Demands. he language of y the Genera! Government tender for all debt

to exceed two

al legislation shale as not to build pense of another.

arion clause.

arion clause.

g the means of expresessity, the governments of expressity operate railroads in

THE CAUCASIAN.

OLDSBORO', N. C., FEB. 23, 1893 SOMETHING TO THINK ABOUT.

The New York Herald is respon ble for the following sentiment: "Mr. Carroll D. Wright gives us ne very interesting facts. He eshe is expert—that there are in ountry at the present time rathre than twenty-two millions of s who are 'engaged in gainful

bstracting from our sixty-five ns most of the wives and daughll of the decrepid and aged and the school children it will b hat we are a work-a-day nation s shirt sleeves. The class of do ngs, because they have too much and the other class of doings, because they are born loaf-, do not count for much either in nev or influence.

"But Mr. Wright adds that not y is the aggregate of those who work on the increase, but also aggregate of those who are willto work, but can't get it. There's That is the reason for the ce of labor organizations, for and for the unceasing cont between capital and labor.

The Herald is wrong in one point, "class of do-nothings who have mber it is true, vet they have a ery powerful and farseeing influted under said act, and whereas all the Stock-holders in said corporation "willing to work, but can't get to increase. The Alliance and other reformers of the United tates demand that legislation be so a settlement of the affairs of the corramed as to give to every man an poration, and have their money re qual opportunity. When this is one the class "who want to work, nd can't get it," will disappear. he class of "do-nothings because ev have two much money," will disappear. There will then be t two classes: 1st. Those who do sest work and enjoy the fruits of Superior Court of Wake County in for Washington, D. C. tonight (Monir own labor. Of course some of the name of the State upon the rese will be richer than others in the purpose of proving a revision of tional Reform Press Association and the purpose of proving and on other business and will not rene men more talents than to others.

t all of this class will be equally rtisanship and prejudice give way City of Raleigh. inteligence and reason all good ch a result.

WHAT IS DOING IT.

rse condition than the farmers of country, and it has been getting se from year to year. This may ttributed partly, and doubtless to the Governmental policies

have prevailed, but is due, naps, in a greater measure to the

THE QUEEN'S SPEECH.

infessions of the truth.

consideration and make it the ect of careful injury."

matter with the American farme for the demagogues to get into

COWARDLY ACT

THE LEGISLATURE TRYING TO REPEAL THE CHARTER OF THE STATE

WITHOUT GIVING THE OR. cers, managers or agents of said al-GANIZATION A HEARING.

BILL SNEAKING IN THE BACK

The Alliance Asks no Favors, but De

H. B. 1003-S. B. 674.

WHEREAS, The North Carolina der the laws of 1889 for the purposes set forth in the Act of incorporation; and wheaeas large amounts of money and other property have accumulafor all defaults and debts of the corporation, but have no voice in its control or management under the to enable the Stock-holders to abtain

The General Assembly do Enact: SEC. 1. That said act of incorpora-

of the State upon the request of one cept all that has been asked, then ways be with us, even under just a concise statement of the purpose ditions. This is the condition of said action shall be published once formers are fighting for, and as week for six weeks in a daily and weekly News-paper published in the

SEC. 3. That such Receiver shall be appointed under the same rules Devotion Alliance, No 313 en will cast their votes to produce and regulations now in force for the appointment under the same rules Pinkney Alliance and regulations now in force for the appointment of receivers and shall have like duties and powers and in Elleree Springs Alliance 2089 e Wilmington Star says editori- the distribution of the assets of said corporation the same shall be distri- Five Point Alliance buted to the subscribers of said Funds E. A. Eppes, Woodworth The farmers of England have and where any Sub-ordinate or med a sort of Farmers' Alliance County Alliance shall have been a propose to try their hand in contributor and since that time J. D. Mathis shall have ceased to keep up its or lessen some of the burdens ganization the portion of said fund R. A. Wilkins bear. They are really in a or assets due such defunct Alliance J. T. Wilkins shall be distributed to the individuals who composed its membership at

the time of such contributions. SEC. 4. That this Act shall be in force from and after its ratification. per year. After consultation with the other Alliance officers we decided to employ counsel to represent the State competition from farmers of other muntries, against which they have add to contend."

Now mark you the Star admits before the bill was acted on by the Senate. Many of the Senators were not disposed at first to even give us a hearing, but seem to be bent on the financial syslem of this country was ruining the farmers more than the tariff such partisan papers as the Star howled and shreaked and said that we were a wild anarchist

Alliance officers we decided to employ counsel to represent the State on the State the financial syslem of other ploy counsel to represent the State the State on by the play counsel to represent the State the State on by the Senate on by the Senators were not disposed at first to even give us a hearing, but seem to be bent on rushing the bill through the Senate. But some of the more conservative and levelheaded members soon saw in what a bad light it would place them before fair-minded people to take such a mean and unfair advantage.

Star howled and shreaked and said that we were a wild anarchist. Alliance officers we decided to emwe were a wild anarchist take such a mean and unfair advandid not know what we tage. So the bill was refered to the talking about. There committee on agriculture and that mply one of the branch offices State. The committee gave no anby the English money devils. swer but simply cited us to the prelight is breaking. Out of the amble of the bill which sets out ths of blind partisans who are that some Alliancemen think that cating a policy that is dam- they are personally liable for any their own people, we will yet ex- debts the Alliance may make under

ph of Queen Victorior's speech was untrue, for no member of any ning the English Parliament. corporation is individually liable. charter and this point was especially Manufacturers of High Grade Fertilizers, that among the causes of looked after when the bill charterwill take this grave matter into for the name of ONE member of gland? Where is the man who would answer. But to answer every that the tariff was all that was possible objection and to leave the Legislature no excuse for repealing The same gold bugs who are the present charter, we offered to the THE N. C. ALLIANCE OFFICIAL GUANO,

TWO AMENDMENTS.

That section 2 of the act of 1889. entitled "An act to incorporate the r. John H. Hill, Sr., died at the Farmers' State Alliance of North ence of his son, Dr. John H. Carolina and sub-Alliances," be Jr., on last Sunday. Aged amended by adding to the end of ears. His remains were carried said section the following: "ProWORLD'S NEWS' IN BRIEF

ducted by the said State Alliance, or by any county or sub-alliance, shall be liable for the amount of said stock, and in no case shall be be or become liable for any debt or obligations contracted by any of the offi-

in any other business enterprise co-

NO CHARGES MADE AND NO ONE WILL of the debts of the said alliances." of April, 1893, and before July 1, egram which we received just as we 1893, any person holding a certifi-

any one has ever been known to probably be settled properly. raise. We asked the committee to recommend to the Senate that it do not pass the bill repealing the pres-

The committee did not decide hearing for Tuesday evening the sented by counsel. We will not go back to Raleigh on the matter. We have offered what is fair and if the tion, Chapter 105, Private Laws of people shall know why. We will tee. 1889 be and the same is hereby re- open fire and commence war in earnest. If the Legislature will not ac-

> FRIENDS OF THE CAUCASIAN CON-CUMBERLAND CO. WAYNE Co. ROCKINGHAM CO.

VANCE CO. \$1.00

E. A. WHITE,

NATIONAL. An extraordinary state of affairs

liances for any greater amount of exist in Kansas. Two Lower Houses his said stock: AND PROVIDE of the Legislature are in session. The Populists organized one House alliances who is not such a stock- and the Republicans have organized holder in said fund or enterprise house. The Senate has recognized another. Each claims to be the legal shall be individually liable for any the Populists House. It seems that OUR HEYWOOD SHOE there has been a squabble between That section 4 of the said act of the houses each day to see which 1889 be amended by adding to the end thereof the following: "Providence of the houses each day to see which could get to the Hall first and take possession. At last the Populist took ED, that from and after the first day possession and would not vacate day nor night. The Republicans then armed themselves and marched in were going to press, saying that the cate of stock, or any stockholder of House had presed a kill annualized the said Business Agent Fund of House had passed a bill repealing the said Business Agent Fund of the House. The Governor ordered the Farmers' State Alliance of out the state malitia to preserve the saco and National Guano, Acid the charter of the N. C. Farmers State Amance of out the state mainta to preserve the North Carolina, shall have power to peace. The friends of both houses Phosphate and Kainit, Everything State Alliance. This was Wednes- withdraw, upon demand, the amount began to pour into the Capital from sold CHEAP for CASH or on TIME day evening. We reached Raleigh of his subscription or stock; and it all over the State and to arm themthat night at 12 o'clock on a freight shall be the duty of the trustee of selves. Bloodshed and war seemed FAIL to SEE us before BUYING. train. We immediately procured a said fund to pay out the amounts imminent. But the Governor has copy of the bill. The following is a copy:

upon such demand and surrendering of said cirtificate of stock."

effected a compromise by which both Houses are to sit in seperate Hall, You will see that the above amend-ments cover every objection that the courts, and thus the matter will

To be Secretary of Agriculture. J. Sterling Morton of Nebraska will be in the cabinet. He has been apnot pass the bill repealing the pres-ent charter, but to pass the above Mr. Cleveland. He has been a canamendments to the said charter. didate for Congress and twice a candidate for Governor in his State, but was always defeated. He is a farupon the matter, but set another mer and said to be the author of "Arbor Day."

The Miller-Elliott Contest. WASINGTON, Feb. 18 .- The House Committee on Elections to-day, by a majority vote, decided to report in favor of Elliott, the Democratic sit-Legislature does not mean to single ting member, in the contested elecout the Alliance for special hostile tion case of Miller vs Elliott from the shoestring or black district of legislation, it will accept the amend- South Carolina. This is the last ments. If it does not, then the election contest before the commit-

Dr. Norvin Green, the founder and egraph Company, died at his home or more Stock-holders of said corpor- there are other motives behind in Louisville, Kentucky, last Sunday ation shall institute an action in the which we will expose. We leave aged 75 years. His estate is worth

Gov. McKinley a Bankrupt. Gov. McKinley of Ohio is financi-

The remains of ex-President Jefferson Davis are to be removed from New Orleans and deposited in Hollywood Cometery at Richmond on May 30th which is Memorial day.

The final count of the electorial vote made in congress, gave Cieve-land and Stevenson 277, Harrison n'sh you with anything you want, 74. He was the last surviv-\$5 00 ing full General of the Confederate amv.

FOREIGN.

Count De Lessips Imprisoned. 10 Count De Lessips, "the great 25 Frenchman" who achieved world-55 wide renown for the successful cutting of the Suez canal, has been con-\$9.00 victed of embezzelment and imprisoned for five years. At the ripe age Subscribe to The Caucasian \$1.00 of 75 he conceived the idea of also Panama. Upon investigation it is found that only one dollar in eight used for the cutting of the cannal, than ever to the great bulk of it being used to and guarantee bribe members of the American Congress and members of the French Chamber of Deputies and to subsidize

The Popes Jubilee. Fifty years ago, and on February ance Warehouses. 19, 1843, Soachim Vincent Raphael Lodovico Pecci was consecrated as Archbishop of Damietta and departed for Brussels to assume his important duties as nuncio of the Vatican. He is now Leo. XIII, supreme pontiff of the Roman Catholic Church, and people of that religion all over the civilized world are now observ-

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W. H. WORTH, State Agent, N. C. Alliance, feb2-3m Raleigh, N. C.

All Tobacco having Color and Quality is in demand at Highest cutting a canal across the Isthmus of Prices than for several years, and we advise onr friends to sell as soon as contributed to the scheme has been convenient. We are better prepared then convenient. The Alliance Department. than ever to handle your Tobacco,

Highest Market Prices.

While our charges for selling are Farmer's Column. much lower than those of Non-Alli-

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W. H. JENKINS, Manager feb2-1m HENDERSON, N. C

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BETTER THAN EVER.

THE CAUCASIAN, the leading Reform Paper of North Carolina, a champion of popular rights and honest government.

PROSPECTUS FOR 1893.

A corps of able contributors and special correspondents will be employed. Every old department will be improved and new ones will be added.

> The great battle of the people against the plutocrats, of the masses against the classes, is now well begun. It will never end till the people triumph and the

cause of justice is fully established During the year 1803, The CAUCASIAN will stand in the fore-front of the battle. In arousing and educating the people, in advocating the principles of the reform movement, in exposing fraud and corruption, THE CAUCASIAN will be vigorous, fearless and unconpromising

The principal features of the paper for the coming year may be outlined

Especial attention will be devoted to political news. All important events in the progress or decline of parties in the United States will be chronicled. Especial care will be taken to keep the readers of THE CAUCASIAN fully informed on political events that transpire in our own State. A valuable and interesting feature in the way of news will be a column of brief field notes. We will give when possible the news that the plutocratic papers suppress.

Discussions of the Issues.

Money, transportation taxation, land and other important live issues will be discussed both editorially and by contributors. The paper will be made a forum for the advocacy of reform ideas, and the demands of the Alliance.

Legislative Reports.

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA .- Have you been good roads. reading our Raleigh Letters? No other paper in the State has turned on the light as much as THE CAUCASIAN since this Legislature has been in session-Our correspondent finds out things that others can't or else he has poor tax rider farmer a living chance the courage to tell the truth as it is when others suppress it. He has so far and he will fix his roads without you made a lot of discoveries and no paper has dared to contradict a single charge meddling. he has made. The politicians and partisan press are dumb on the subject. Every voter should read these letters.

U. S. CONGRESS.-Have you been reading our Washington letters; The National reform Press Association which met at Memphis last November, arranged to establish an INDEPENDENT NEWS ASSOCIATION at Washington so we could get the truth about congress and be independent of the gold- roads movement came too late to bug syndicate which now furnish stuff to the daily papers after it is colored clear his rocky path in Ohio." Evito suit the money power and other monopolies. Dr. Fish one of the brainest dentity the World thinks the movereformers in the United States has charge of this association and he is making things hum. Read the report of this association in our columns each week eft of the politicians. How about it and compare it with the plutocratic reports. Besides Dr. Fish sends THE in North Carolina? CAUCASIAN a special letter each week.

Letters from the People.

Subscribers will have an opportunity to exchange information and opinions on all topics of interest through short letters published in this department

World's News in Brief.

Under this head every week we will give you the cream of the news. Under the sub-heads of Foreign, NATIONAL, STATE, AND LOCAL, we give you each week a brief compact and clear statement of what has occurred in the world since our last issue

In it will appear news of the alliance movement, suggestions regarding alliance work and programs for alliance meetings. Send us reports from your county and sub lodges for this column.

Until we went into journalism our life from the cradle was spent on the farm at manual labor. There were few better practical farmers than our father, who died just as we reached manhood. So when we discuss farm topics in this column we are telling you what we ourselves do know not only from study but from practical experience. Besides we invite every practicalfarmer to write for this column. Tell your experience, your suc cesses and failures so the remainder of our readers can benefit by it. This is a grand opportunity for farmers to exchange ideas with each other.

Woman's Sphere.

Blessed with a good mother and loving and devoted sisters, and living on a farm where our chief social pleasure was each others society, we know something of the tastes, desires and needs of the mothers and siste s who will read this column. Besides we invite you to write for this department. Let the housewives give each other the benefit of their ideas and experience.

Choice Miscellany,

Every issue will contain a large amount of choice general reading matter, poems, short stories, anecdotes, etc.

Children's Corner.

Having recently been a child ourself and being blessed with several small brothers and sisters we ought to be able to interest and entertain you they say, the "Third Party" has kill-each week. Read the open letter which we send you in "Children's Corner" ed the Alliance in Chatham If the Having recently been a child ourself and being blessed with several each week. Read the open letter which we send you in "Children's Corner"

THE CAUCASIAN desires to handle the advertising of only those business that are making money or have a prospect with the assistance of a large and the Alliance is by no means dead in progressive paper. We believe that the only way for us to make money by advertising is to make money! for those with whom we deal, and we can do this and we charge well for doing it.

If you think advertising is simply a matter of sticking in ANY paper a few lines of old poster type or a few figures, we should prefer not to be consulted until you learn that this is a mistake. Advertising is a science. Your advertisement should be written by a man who has studied the art of catching the public eye and then be run in a paper that will carry your advertisement to the homes and firesides of the people who will be your customers. It is throwing away money to advertise in a paper that does not love for the Alliance, but they are

vertisements in a paper are small, then a small one does you as much good as a large one and saves you expense. And here they are the call the adas a large one and saves you expense. And besides it enables us to give our subscribers more reading matter and make them value the paper all the

Upon application we will send you a card stating our rates.

One Dollar

Only, for such a paper as this for a whole year. Just think of it, less stitution, but its friends urge that than 2 cents a week! The boys and girls can save enough eggs each week to North Carolina after the Revolutionmore than pay for the paper a week, and at the same time not only get a ary war issued such notes, and that paper THEY want but one for the WHOLE FAMILY. You cannot afford to be they remained in circulation twenty without The Caucasian. If you can't spare a dollar just now send 25 cents years, being as good as gold. That and get it for 3 months on trial. We know if you read the paper 3 months Pennsylvania adopted this plan in you will never be without it again.

Pennsylvania adopted this plan in 1841, and that Indiana followed suit.

CORRESPONDENCE.

It seems that the road question is the hardest to solve and the most stubborn to execute of all the simple every day questions that come up before the Legislature of our state. It seems to me that the people of North Carolina have never had but very little to do with the road law, and are but little interested in that great question, how are the roads to be kept in a passible condition to

suit the traveling people?
To any one that has been traveling the roads of our State during the last fifty year, is it not a perplexing question as to how the roads are to be kept in a traveling condition. To-day we have more than three miles to one of road to be kept in condition than there was forty years past, and the roads are in much better condition than they were fifty years past-

If those calamity howlers that are

forever howling about bad roads, would but for one time consider the bridge expenses you would soon find where some of the difficalties to the road question arises. In a great many of the counties the expenses of the bridges are so numerous that the commissioners find that the constitutional limit of 66? ets. per \$100 of property will hardly keep the bridges in repair without a sufficiency for other necessary county expenses. If the constitutional limit of taxation will not meet the current expeses of the State and county with not half as much for our bridges as is required to keep them in a passible condition, where is your money to come from to keep your roads in repair. There is between 1000 and 1200 miles of public roads in this county (Wayne). Would any one dare say that he could put the roads in condition and keep them up for less than \$25 to \$30,000 per year. You have already reached the constitutional limit of taxation. Now what now. How now, where and by whom are you to fix up your impracticable job?

The calamity howler from away up in 5th or 3d story squeeks out issue bonds. That is just where we had anticipated the great secret of the question was to be solved.

How long will your county or State stand to issue \$25 to \$30,000 in bonds for each county each year? How many years would it be until the road bonds would be worth more than all the farming lands in the county? The calamity howler says that

known that much. And we have always known that good farming made Now city calamity howler get back to where you belong, and give the

good roads are an index to what

good farming is. We have always

Walter, N. C.

Small Shot From Chatham The New York World says: "Gov. McKinley will find that the good-

The Galveston News says that the Peoples' Party is neither dead nor sleeping. In this respect that paper seems to agree with the learned Raleigh divine who, some time ago, warned two legislators about the watchfulness and life of this party.

The Sanford Express publishes a letter from Mr. A. M. Self, one of our Populist Representatives at Raleigh, and ridicules Mr. Self for writing bad English. I suggest that the Express now get Mr. Phillip, Mr. Self's Democratic opponent, to write a letter and compare the two. The people preferred Mr. Self, with com mon sense, to M1. Phillips with no

sense of any kind. I notice some of the Democratic State papers are suggesting that Hon. Marion Bntler will be the Populist candidate before the next Legislature for the U. S. Senate. For once they have made a good suggestion. But many of us think Mr. Butler should be the next candidate for Vice-Presdent of the United States. How would W. M. Stewart and Marion Butler do for National leaders four

years hence? It is reported that our foreign com merce in 1892 exceeded that of 1801 by \$135,000,000. After all the Mc-Kinley bill has not utterly destroyed our foreign trade. The politicians may howl tariff as much as they choose, but after all the core of the political boil will not be reached till the lancet of common sense is applied to our rotten financial system.

The Peoples' Party is growing in strength and numbers in Chatham county. We gave our candidate for Congress about a thousand majority and we'll beat that next time. I have yet to hear of a single one of these fabulous creatures so much talked of by the partisan press, who will "forever henceforth vote the Democratic ticket." There are no political craw-fish in the Peoples' party in The Chatham Record and the San-

charge be true they should by all means greatly honor the "Third Party," for it has accomplished what they have tor a long time been trying with all their might to do, but have never made any headway. Chatham. At a called meeting recently twenty-five out of thirty-five Sub-Alliances were represented, despite the fact that the weather was extremely unfavorable and several Alliances did not receive notice of the meeting. It is doubtless true that some of the brethren have unwisely let their party zeal overshadow their reach the masses, and therefore you pay your money but do not talk to the seeing their mistake.

Kansas is a progressive State. At this time it easily leads the Union in effort being made to get the Legislature of that State to order that Treasury notes be issued to the counties to the amount of \$50,000,000, and that these be loaned on hand as security at four per cent. This proposition seems radical and is apparently in conflict with the National Con-They claim that in every instance these notes circulated at par with gold, and their constitutionality was not questioned. After all is it a visionary plan ! J. E. SPENCE.

THE CAUCASIAN. GOLDSBORO, N. C.

parts of the country. It is to

hat's the matter with free trade ting the financial policy of the committee the following amendted States live in England and ments to the present charter of the tate the same policy there. It is State Alliance:

ALLIANCE.

and in the matter of sta- THE COWARDLY INSTIGATORS OF THE

OWN THE BILL.

mands Justice and Fair Play. We published in last issue the tel-

BILL TO BE ENTITLED AN ACT FOR THE RELIEF OF THE STOCKHOLD-ERS OF THE STATE ALLIANCE BUSINESS AGENCY FUND.

tate Alliance was incorporated unare believed to be personally liable 21st. The Alliance will be repreterms of its Charter. Now therefore

turned to them.

lation of the Attorney General for day) to attend a meeting of the Nafor administering and settling the affairs of the same. That the process turn till last of the week. We will ally ruined. He had endorsed several t all of this class will be equally in such action shall be served on the rich in contentment and happiness. President or Managing Agent of the legislature takes action before the Legislature takes action before Walker, a banker and manufacturer. Walker has failed in business caryom both ends of society, who will and notice of said action containing will make a note of it at the head of time of the ratification of this Act the paper goes to press, my clork ing the Governor down with him.

he following is the leading par- We showed that the first charge Lords and Gentlemen-I Mr. Platt D. Walker, one of the served with concern the wide ablest lawyers of the State, drew the sent depression some are of a ing the State Alliance was drawn. rary nature, but without doubt As to the second charge we asked the Alliance who had made complaint to the Legislature, but no one

temetery Monday.

Sald Scholler, that each individual stock-holder in Business Agent fund, or holder in Business Agent fund, or l (Continued.)

NOTICE.

NOTICE. committee on agriculture and that afternoon set for a hearing. When trade country. Yet the Star says farmers are in a worse condition to the than here. So it is bound to comething besides the tariff, the fifthet ariff!! The money power thas Cleveland and Congress by nose, which has controlled every ministration since the war has its adquarters in England on Lom-Street. Wall street in New York imply one of the branch offices.

The committee on agriculture and that afternoon set for a hearing. When the memorial, which you will find on the first page the committee met the memorial, which you will find on the first page under head of "A Protest," was laid before it. We then asked who were the parties asking for the passage of the bill, but no one would tell. We then asked for what reason was the Legislature about to pass a bill affecting the interest of thousands of the farmers and laborers of the smply one of the branch offices.

The following articles of personal property set, the civilized world are now observative with the two of Jacksonville, Onslow ounty, N. C., for violation of Sections 3,450, 3,453, 3,293, 242 Revised Statutes of the United States:

2 Bay Mules, 1 Wagon and Harness, 6 agalon Jugs, 45 empty Stone Jugs—different sizes, 1 Ax, 1 Bucket, 1 Pint Cup, and Funnel, 1 Gun, 8 Stone Jars, 1 Kettle, about 25 Gallons Corn Whiskey.

Any person claiming any interest in said property should not be forfeited to the United States. Given under my hand and seal of office this 6th day of February 3.

E. A. WHITE.

For particulars address for particulars address archbishop.

The civilized world are now observative winds, and selected by me or February 3,450, 3,453, 3,293, 242 Revised Statutes of the United States.

2 Bay Mules, 1 Particular and the ci

Collector 4th District, Raleigh, N. C.

DURHAM FERTILIZER COMPANY, ers who wanted to draw their money from the Business Agency Fund. Main Office, Durham, N. G., Clothing Department Advertising.

FACTORIES, DURHAM, N. C.AND RICHMOND, VA.

Acid Phosphate. &c. For 3 Years Exclusive Manufacturers for the N. C. State Alliance.

> THE PROGRESSIVE FARMER GUANO N. C. ALLIANCE OFFICIAL ACID PHOSPHATE.

Manufactured expressly and exclusively for the N. C. Alliance. Guaranteed absolutely Pure and Reliable Send order to your Business Agent, or direct to the Company. feb2-5t

Sure Cure for Hog Cholera. It is not often that I attempt to is only a philanthropic spirit that moves me to write this. Every edigill of sweet milk and pour it down the hog. When the farmer sees any symptoms of cholera among his hogs, close pen. Let one man catch the ears and sit the hog up with his back between his legs, while another man and the medicine, being in a long- never mind the other fourteen' necked heavy bottle, is easily poured down. Care should be taken not to dose one twice. Twice the amount will kill, and every hog, sick or well on the farm, and surrounding farms, should be dosed. Now, brother editor and farmers, if you do not use all reasonable means, especially when it cost you nothing, to let every farmer in the United States know this, you ought to die just a little bit with Brady, Texas, in Live Stock Journal

"gifted writers and great men," at ceived a severe shock during the re-Would that they could get through some day and not always be kicking make the laws, but he labors for himself and those who do make the laws and they could not get along without him. So away with this nonsense, and if you think it so easy and pleasant to farm, "go to work," put yourself in their place and show them how to live by "your great farming," which seems to be so much like doing nothing. What the farmers need is not advice all the time and abuse because they do not do any better, but they need somebody to take hold and help them up, not tear them down. Give them an example by going to work yourselves and by and by things will change, and all will rejoice together as friends and co-workers.-Western Free Lance, Marion, N. C.

Why Mutton Has Done So Well.

We have heard wonder expressed that fat sheep have enjoyed so good an average market for so long a term of years as compared with other are no data available to show what proportion go to the block at the age large proportion, and one that is constantly increasing. A great percentage of the increase of flocks from year to year is thus cut off from producing further increase, and goes at once into the food supplies of the country. There is occasionally something of an increase of flock totals one year as compared with another, but this increase does not keep pace with the growth of population. Another infinence probably affecting this somewhat is, that Americans have never been great consumers of mutton, the appetite for this meat has steadily grown since the tendency has been Lamb is very largely preferred to ple market article in many places where the flesh of sheep was hardly

Dogs and Sheep.

In twenty years I have not had 10 sheep killed by dogs, though dogs, the "Man of Peace." The man of mostly hounds, run through my wood-

three or five sheep, I had a whole flock nearly killed, and my neigh- of anger. When he found those in- ruary Ladies Home Journal. We resulting in great loss, in spite of guns and poison. My bells are of

ed the difference between a gun and a bell.—Cassius M. Clay, White Hall, the people in the hour of their need. Ky., in the Indiana Farmer.

A subscriber writes us asking for a substitute for wood ashes in mak ing a compost from woods mould and leaves, We would advise either kanite or muriate of potash. Kanit will analize about 12 per cent. potash, while muriate of potash will give about 50 per cent, potash. The has been an aggressive advocate of addition to the mass of some acid the now "People's Party principles." phosphoric acid in acid phosphate is more quickly available; but if the heap is mixed some considerable of three months. of \$1.00 for one time before being wanted, the floats will be equally valuable and more enduring.-Southern Planter.

ALLIANCE DEPARTMENT.

WHAT WILL YOU DO ABOUT IT? A Letter From the First vice-President of the State Alliance.

MR. EDITOR: A man was once rescued from write anything for the papers, and it drowning although in a very exaust ed and almost unconscious condition, and as his rescurer stood over him tor in the United States should copy hesitating and nucertain just what it, and every farmer cut it out and to do for him, a bystander approachpreserve it. Why! Because it is a ed and asked: "Can't something be done at once for this man; he isn't

spoonful of pure carbolic acid in a things to do for an apparently drownone comes first."

drive every hog and pig into a very "is there any one of them that says one's circumstances in life. The can voting for it. anything about brandy ?"

"Yes," responded the other.

least in their own estimation, make cent campaign. If you are sincere so many attacks upon the farmers. in your anxiety for the cause, and still see signs of life (which signs to American Review Mrs. Amelia Barr, some eyes are abundant), why den't one of the contributors, asks this you do something for it? The Alli- question: "If some good and thoughtagainst the farmers. The farmers ance needs reforming at so many ful woman who died fifty years ago well, the bill was postponed indefiare not the "driving wheel," but he is the "wheel driver." He does not different points, there are so many could return to this world, what in nitely." different things to do, that you "can't our present life would most astonish think which one comes first." Up her? Would it be the wonders of steps a brother and cries "Business steam, electricity and science, the ty-Agency." Why just "go ahead on ranny of the working classes or the THAT one, never mind the other four- autocracy of servants?" It would the legislators now sitting in the litical differences; never mind about amazing development of her own sex gal fraternity in the city of Raleigh, your demands; never mind about —the preaching, lecturing, political and maybe elsewhere in the State, Congress, or the Legislature, dema- women who are doctors and lawyers, of robbing the farmers. A neighbor Congress, or the Legislature, dema-gogery, partisan leaders, and the like. Never mind the insults of such a man as Bro. J. S. Bell, who, men who talk slang and think it an money. So after examining the dimly conscious of a strange sound, by virtue of being an Alliance offi- accomplishment; who imitate men's records in the court house or record by virtue of being an Alliance omcer and upon his honor(?) as a man,
attire and manners; who do their
office and finding he was a substanshe gave it no immediate heed, if inwas elected to the Senate on the
"there wasn't any money in our bought goods from the Agency for athletic exercises in public; and per- tial man, he could have the cash by which he has many times since de- haps, more astonishing than all, the giving a mortgage on his land. He clined to pay. Never mind the fact women who make marriage the cloak gave the deed and got the cash, less that Bro. Bell seems to think the for much profitable post-nuptial flir-Agency Fund was contributed to pay tation. the debts of such defaulters. It will One could picture the astonishthe debts of such defaulters. It will not be done as long as they have a ment of such a woman could she but a note to the effect that he the farther mouth of the tunnel. shirt on their backs (unless they take appear upon the scene of action of hoped he would call and pay as he which was cut through a small hill. refuge behind the homestead.) Mever mind the kicking, squealing, foaming and biting of the enemy. Go ahead the money are the present day. We need not go back fifty years to recall the reduced the money. The man of course sold his cotton and paid the tring manners and the quiet sphere money. As soon as the cash was and the other immediately crossing and the other i on the Agency. It is the antidote, occupied by our mothers and grand- safe in his grip he turned to the poor

The Wild Cats Are Coming. From the days of Judea it has paths of work. been the policy of the money chang-

participant. Try it.

payers at a premium. It was this age. wicked scheme which so enraged tears and acquainted with grief.

WOULD YOU HERE FROM KANSAS?

If so, subscribe for The Kansas Commoner, published at the home of L. D. Lewelling, the first man on earth to be elected governor of a great state by the People's party.
The Commoner has been published

nearly six years and from the start especially from Kansas. It has forty-eight columns, all home print. Send 25 cents for a subscription trial WOMAN'S SPHERE

"Many talk about woman's sphere As though it had a limit. There's not a place in earth or heaven, There's not a task to mankind given, There's not a blessing or a woe, There's not a whisper yes or no, There's not a life, a death or birth, That has a feather's weight of worth,

FOR WOMEN.

Without a woman in it.

A Well-Dressed Woman. It is not so hard to dress well many women think. The most im-"Well, then," said the drowning afford, and would rather have one says:
"Well, then," said the drowning afford, and would rather have one "Mr. Allen moved to reconsider opens the hog's mouth with a stick, and the medicine, being in a long-never mind the other fourteen" good, serviceable dress than two this vote. "Mr. All good, serviceable dress than two this vote. "Mr. Sp. Suppose we make a practical ap- latter may be when first made. If ance as well as others who have left order, and are in anything but good foolish law, which it is necessary the end of it by yourself."

It because their bosses told them to, taste when not in order. If she is a who are very persistent in saying the woman of moderate means, she will "Mr. Wicker warmly endorsed the Alliance is "about dead," the Alli- not choose the frail gowns which are Alliance is "about dead," the Alli-ance is "gone." Whether or not this intended only to be used as carriage ing to punishment any one who be the heart wishes, is not appointed to pretty in themselves, which are in Gideon's Band! of the Order. All realize that it re- point in her toilet .- Demorest.

> The Development of Women In a recent article in the North Never mind about your po- be none of these, but it would be the capital, to a practice among the le-

It is the life restorer. It is the one mothers. They reigned supreme in man and says all right, Mr. S, if you of years as compared with other stock, and a season in which mutton making is not profitable is a rare exception. We think a leading reason for this is that a very large proportion of the sheep going into consumption of the sheep going into consu less man, to stand and look on a the olden times it almost amounted tools of plutocracy. This less man, to stand and look on a the order times it among the order times it and about Raising nad years old, and seeing that we look of a the order times it among the ord suffering man crying, "he'll die! he'll die! he'll die! he'll die! he'll die!" and offer no effort to dren, women were "seldom seen and no doubt ne relieve him. If you are sincere in your anxiety for the Alliance, try your hand at the agency. It is the one feature of the Alliance which one feature of the Featur as inventors, and in various other they are like the shark mentioned

Edison has at the present time ers to favor the circulation of vari- two hundred women in his employ, ous kinds of money used for various making the most delicate electrical purposes, and varying monetary val- instruments. In almost every branch of work women now hold prominent Jewish sheckels were good for positions, and those who doubt the Jewish taxes and tributes; the Ro- amazing development of woman and man money was not. One was legal her rapid progress to the very front developed to market stock so young. tender for religious purposes in Je- rank with the stronger sex, should rusalem; the other was good for pay- visit the world's fair, where woman's ment to Cæsar. Each in its turn work and talent will be exhibited in scarce or plentiful, valuable or less every department, and we have every valuable, as the quality and urgen- reason to believe will compare favoran item of consequence in market a cy of the demand varied. These va- ably with that of the sterner sex—so riations gave to the money changers we are prepared to agree with Mrs. sons stated we have no uneasiness on the score of mutton production proach of the Jewish taxpaying time who died fifty years ago would be continuing to be reasonably producture the money changers providently and more amazed at the stand her sex promptly bought up the Jewish now occupies could she appear in sheckels, and afterward placed them this world than she would be at any in the temple for sale to the tax- of the scientific discoveries of the

Picking Flaws in Women. The natural law of self defence sends the sheep together at the first salarm, where they stand in defense, alarm, where they stand in defense, alarm, where they stand in defense, and long distances. The sheep killing dogs go in gangs and long distances. They are old sinners generally, and have often been shot at. When they hear the great and concerted clatter of the bells they take to their heels, no doubt taking the sounds for firedoubt taki

This is your little sister, Tommy, and his father, showing him the baby. You will love her dearly, will you not? Y-yes, of course, replied Tommy

I presume so. Yes! said Tommy, with a longdrawned breath. And when I

WHO COMPOSE GIDEON'S BAND. he Democrats get Scared and run from

Their own Pet Bill. Our Readers will remember that some days ago Hon. W. H. Kitchen introduced in the House a bill to be entitled "An Act to prevent the organization of secret oath bound political organizations," This bill came up on its final read-

and say a word on among other things he 'said: introduced the bill, and found out portant thing to learn is to dress ap- what I wanted to know. I found dead, but there are lifteen different things to do for an apparently drowning person and I can't think which a thing is fashionable one must have bers." Notwithstanding this speech it, but simply that fashions are to of Capt. Kitchen the introducer of est thing that ever happened." The drowning man opened his be used as a guide in shaping the the bill, it passed. Every People's especially when one or two have died, eyes and gasped in a shivering voice, clothes best suited to one's needs and party member and every Republi-

who buys the best material she can surprise and the News and Observer

"Mr. Spruill said it did not comport with the dignity of the House

the action of the House in passing is a case of the lips expressing what gowns. There are many things, longed to such an association as

> by the constitution and statutes of North Carolina. 'Mr. Allen spoke on the same were dangerous to our liberity, &c ..

particulraly such as excluded certain jurors from the trials. On motion of Mr. Jones, of Cald-

WHO GETS THE INTEREST? MR. EDITOR: - I wish to call the attention, through your paper, of

the same. Just before the monbled every time by the ern the Trestle Fork. man is above, they are the tools of the plutocrats. By their acts shall ye know them. The 6 per cent. bill. for instance, but the people are watching

Yours fraternally,
PRO BONO PUBLICO. PUBLIC ROADS.

Let Those who Dance, Pay the Fiddler.

(Cor. of the News and Observer.) It is well known that the present system of working the public roads | She wrung her hands again and benefited, (including the cities and tribute the least to their support.

worth of real estate, every poll, every into one of the manholes. Something government and the rights of the pers he gets. Perhaps he will make house, every mule, and every wheel, must be done!" regardless of where such property is She heard a faint whistle far away

land reserve, hunting foxes, coons The man who was more than man, sex who may read these words, try county; and after being collected by had disappeared into the mouth of and hares habitually. They save whose heart melted at the sight of and pick all the flaws we choose in the Sheriff, should be turned over to the dark damp hole. The sudden wrong and human suffering. The women, and what good does it do? the county commissioners, whose chilliness seemed to cool her heated man who on no other occasion was Writes Edward W. Box in "At duty it would be to employ a good brain, and she grew more composed human wretches—the money chang—always come back to her, and glad hands, and go to work on such roads would carry her, but her swiftest ers—with a corner on sheekels and a we are of the priviledge, too! Nercorner on sheep and oxen and doves. The great soul of the Savior of men always come back to her, and go to work on such roads would carry her, but her swiftest would carry her, but her swiftest movement appeared hardly equal to a small's pace now. On, on she sped the great soul of the Savior of men always come back to her, and go to work on such roads would carry her, but her swiftest movement appeared hardly equal to a small's pace now. On, on she sped The convention of 1856 again re-

crime as is the robbery of the worthy poor through the schemes of the article for the money ever created! received for so small an outlay. Afpoor through the schemes of the pirates of finance when gambling in money and the other necessities of money and the other necessities of en our homes, make wise our children in good shape the tax can be related to the pirates of finance when gambling in the schemes of the money ever created. And long may we love her to brighten into this she squeezed herself. She distinguished Engineer De Lesseps had escaped by a hairbreadth, for now, when both feet are at the side

the Sheriff for his road poll tax.
C. W. RAINEY.

The old batchelor wasn't far reaching the ties of the trestle.

Peggy—I hear there is to be dreadful row in society. Cholly-sirt as "the about a moment in getting over the remaining ground and readful row in society. Cholly-sirt as "the about a moment in getting over the remaining ground and readful row in society. Cholly-sirt as "the about a moment in getting over the remaining ground and dreadful row in society. Cholly-sirt as "the about a moment in getting over the remaining ground and dreadful row in society. Cholly-sirt as "the about a moment in getting over the remaining ground and dreadful row in society. Cholly-sirt as "the about a moment in getting over the remaining ground and dreadful row in society. Cholly-sirt as "the about a moment in getting over the remaining ground and dreadful row in society. Cholly-sirt as "the about a moment in getting over the remaining ground and dreadful row in society. Cholly-sirt as "the about a moment in getting over the remaining ground and dreadful row in society."

A HEROIC GIRL.

SHE DISOBEYED HER MOTHER.

you get any mail?" "Yes, mother, a letter from Anut Maria, and I was just dving to learn to a dead stop. ing last Wednesday, and of course Maria, and I was just dving to learn to "Capt. Buck" had to explain what she says. Aunt Maria always has some plan on hand for me."

Mrs. Craig tore open the missive. "She only wants you to be ready to by being thrown forward, and all go to Niagara falls with her when she were terribly frightened. never known or heard of it failing dead."

It is very simple, cheap and easily done. Directions: put one-half teadead, but there are fifteen different dead, but there are fifteen dead, but there are fifteen dead, but there are fifteen different dead, but there are fifteen different dead, but there are fifteen dead, but the fifteen dea "To Niagra falls! It's the grand-

"Of course you'll let me go?" said Sue, releasing her hold and staring you! at her mother as if there might be, well-dressed woman is the woman This took some of the members by after all, a possibility of a disappoint-

"Yes, Sue," said Mrs. Craig, patting her daughter fondly on the back, "you shall go, but just on one condition, and that is that you will olication of this story to the Alli- she is a busy woman, she will not to pass a bill in jest (as this had never frighten us again as you did wear the furbelows which require been passed); that a legislative body vesterday by going through the rail-There are men now in the Alli- constant attention to keep them in should not for one moment pass a road tunnel or crossing the trestle at too, despite her broken promise

promise, too, mother. That won't say, "There are great duties and be hard."

"Very well. You know the danger. If you should be caught in there when a train is coming, I don't the cholera yourself.—I. A. Dodge, this scribe to say. Yet they would the worst taste if used in an inaproimpress the unsuspicious that they are priate way; and the woman who is that the bill provides for the punish- Father and I are going over to Mrs. very solicitous about the condition well-dressed never errs regarding this ment of just the same evils as already Huston's to stay all afternoon. and we want you to do the flagging if any may be required. There are line adding that parts of the bill only the two expresses before ? o'clock, and we will be home by that time.

> Mr. and Mrs. Craig went on their visit, and Sue was left by herself in was there, and that he afterwards ville, a lovely country place, by name charge of the tunnel watchhouse. She could see right straight through the long black hole and catch a for thither lay Niagra falls, 200 miles several times, we propose to "expose away. So intent were her thoughts some things, too. Hon. John forgot everything else and failed to cause he was a Democrat. take note of anything around her.

> as of distant crashing timber, but deed she heard it at all. But after a Democratic ticket the year before house." Only a short time since we few seconds more she seemed to wake As further proof, with only one or moved into this "poor house." When up and become conscious that some-

> thing had happened. She sprang quiekly from her chair long trestle, visible from the watch- had many friends there. The Alli tle dream of the possibility of such a

For a full minute after she had

one feature of the Alliance which not only in the professions hitherto reflects instantly to the benefit of the not only in the professions hitherto I think they would do more good trains are both due here in the next unwarranted interference. It has T. IVEY. followed by men, but in art, as sculpthan all this dog and 'possum fuss 10 minutes—the southern express been the rule to frown down any electors, workers in iron and brass, and they have yet made. But of course first and then the eastern—and both tioneering inside the ranks, and coming this way through the tunnel!" when outside parties fixed up a slate, your paper dated February 2d. I of honey in any ordinary season Her knees trembled, and she shook like a leaf.

"I know! The southern express comes first! I'll stop it just as soon as it gets through to this side of the tunnel, and it can run back then and warn the eastern express of the danger! But suppose the first train should be late! They are never more than five minutes apart!"

s not only unjust, but has proved a again, striving in vain to solve the total failure. Those who use them awful problem. She returned to the most, and others who would be most watchhouse and looked at the clock. "There is no more time to waste! towns), by good thoroughfares, con- There is but one way-I must try to we should have a law laying a get through the tunnel before the first train comes. If it evertakes me special road tax on every dollars while I am in there—but I can get ble for the safety of the funds of the as he always does all the reform pa-

found, whether in city town or coun- down the Valley Fork, which strengthened her resolution to act. The tax in each county should be strengthened her resolution to act.

She rushed into the house, got out with power to buy implements hire the ties as fast as her nimble feet copper, between the size of small the great soul of the Savior of men when the right time comes. Illogisheep bells and the old style cow bells of range times. They are put on with strong leather collars, and these are greased several times a year. They are greated on slaves—he drove the money converted by the defence of self defence of sel

dren, make men better than they are, and life the better worth the living! keep them so, which would be com-And we'll love her, too, for the ene-paratively nothing with the aid of and had puffed a huge volume of wall in his hopeless undertaking of black smoke into her very face be-cutting his canal without further But what shall we do in the mean fore she had had time to put her assistance, he fell into the way of

out their road poll tax only as they ern express would stop or not. She the promoters were disgraced and addition to the mass of some acid the now "People's Party principles." inspecting the latest arrival; but It'll do now—an overseer's certificate of so many days work being a receipt to the Sheriff for his road poll to the sheriff f train coming down the Trestle Fork. She was but a moment in getting

curve a mile below. The one whistle was followed by a series of sharp shrieks, and Sue knew the train was

saved. The engineer reversed the lever, the brakemen sprang to the platform, "Well, Sue," said Mrs. Craig, "did the air-brakes whistled, the whole train gave a mighty groan and shiver, tion, and have three brothers and and after a few irregular shoots came

The excitement over, it was found that nobody was seriously hurt, although several persons were bruised

Sue tried to get away, but grateful people would not let her. Before she had a chance to escapher mother and father came. "Mother, forgive me!" cried throwing her arms around Mrs. Craig's neck. "I had to disobey

"Sue, my child," said her father, blowing his nose very hard, "here is your Aunt Maria. She arrived on the southern express, and she is going on to Niagra right away. had better run home and get ready to go along with her," and Mr. Craig blew his nose very hard again.

Sne made her trip, and enjoyed her mother. But whenever the mat-"I'll promise. And I'll keep my ter was referred to Annt Maria would small duties, Sne—great duties and grandparents are so kind and good soda to I quart of water small duties." And then Sne would sit and think.—Exchange.

THE ALLIANCE PRESIDENCY.

Certain politicians in this State have been sore because Hon. J. C. Scarborough was not elected President of the State Alliance at Morehead City in 1891. The State Chron- to them we lived in Hendersonville, iele Saturdays said the election of N. C., a beautiful mountain town President Butler "foreshadowed the till the death of our mother. Since conspirecy to disrupt the Democratic | we have lived at a station on the party." The editor states that he railroad 31 miles from Henderson-"exposed" the conspiracy, etc.
The editor of The Progressive Far-

mer was there also and knows as glimpse of the distant mountain much, about Alliance matters and tle cousins. peaks beyond and she sat in the little perhaps a little more, than the editor of the Chronicle. We didn' door and gazed in that direction a make any expose at that time, but full hour after her parents had gone, as the matter has been brought up on he promised journey that she Scarborough was not defeated be-

In proof of this will say that Ma-Once, for the moment, she was nion Butler was known to be a Demoelse, had run his paper in the inter well known Democrats. Every memdeniable proof that Democrats were word specially apt. under the sun could have been elec-Butler was elected: If the editor of from the postoffide of Derita. the Chronicle is not a member of the organization, perhaps he should eave it to the members to say who

shall or shall not be its officers .-Prog. Farmer. SOME DEMOCRATIC HISTORY. The 8th plank in the national dem

ocratic platform of 1840 reads as folthe moneys of the government from him to subscribe for it. He sent a warm, therefore brood-registed banking institutions is indispensa- good many copies to his neighbors,

This was reaffirmed in the con ventions of 1844, 1848 and 1852. The 9th plank of the platform of

Resolved, That congress has no power to charter a national bank. that we believe such an institution ance Organization near here, but I transformation is to pull up to one of deadly Lostility to the best in- fear the members are not taking the was ever known to exhibit the passions of anger. When he found those inbusiness of the country within the letter simply for publication, if you control of a concentrated money see fit to publish any of it, I have

changers—the hyenas of finance—the hyenas of finance. Never a leader? But what from the temple, saying: "It is a helper! Timid? But yet what a would give us. I am sure in a few whose meaning she knew only too

time with the roads that are not be- handkerchief te her mouth. With a paying newspapers and public men ing worked under the new system? crash like thunder the train went to aid him make his plan successful. Simply let the present system remain in effect. So far as the road poll tax is concerned, letting parties work did dot wait to see whether the south-

of three months. of \$1.00 for one year. Sample copy free. Address, The Kansas Commoner, Wichita, Kas.

CHILDREN'S CORNER.

Letters from the Little Folks. They are pleased with THE CAU-CASIAN and the "Children's Corner."

MR. MARYANN BUILER -I am a little girl living near Caldwell Statwo sisters. My father takes your paper and we all like it very much. contagious disease and I am glad that you are interested induced by cold, damp de enough in the children to give them quarters. Even drafts of a column in your paper, and I hope it will be interesting to all of them. I will do all I can to help make it several throat and interesting, and I hope all the other caused by the same bad children will do what they can.

The answers to your double cross word enigma are, Herring and Halibut. Wishing you and your paper much succes, I closes. Your unknown friend,

ANTHEA BOST. Caldwell Station, N. C., Feb. 11 '93.

HILLGRIT, N. C., Feb. 16, 1883. Editor of THE CAUCASIAN-DEAR SIR:-1 am a little girl 12 years old and my sister is ten. Our mother died in June last, and we are living yellowish cheesy matter is with our grandfather Gerton. We have another little sister 3 years old, she is with her aunt, Dr Fletchers. as follows: Spray and swah It is sad to be left without a kind and loving mother, but our solution of 1 ounce h

them. Your paper came yesterday and we saw in it the double cross word enigma, and we make of it, Herring water. Provide the fowle

and Halibut. We like to read the letters from the little boys and girls. I will say of Hillgrit. We would be glad to become acquainted with all the lit-Yours truly,

JOSEPHINE & LIZZIE GERTON. Wisdom From the Mouths of Babes. WHITAKERS, N. C., Feb. 10, 1893. ED. CAUCASIAN:-I note with pleasure your children's column. My youngest child, Susie Battle, aged 7 years, often surprisés me with aptness of speech. I remarked to-day geneies have to go to the "poor house" two exceptions, all the other State we were arranging to give up our officers elected at the same time were former home, she remarked "that ber of the Executive Committee was re-elected as Democrats. This is un-

not debarred; that there was no con- Alas! how many of the innocent spiracy to injure the Democratic ones are forced to MISERALIZE these party. That had nothing to do with changes. If the Goldites succeed the defeat of Bro. Scarborough. He in their designs many who now lit-

was the fact that quite a number of MR. EDITOR.—I am a little girl 14 Yours truly, CORDELIA CASTEEN.

DERITA, N. C. Feb., 11, 1893. DEAR SIR:-We have received cut and dried a candidate for State am very much pleased with the chil-President, it was too much. No man dren's column. We will look for ted under those circumstances. It THE CAUCASIAN every week with was a case where the alleged friends pleasure, for we think it will be of a man defeated him. President very interesting. I live two miles Yours respectfully,

MAGGIE GIBBON.

CEDAR HILL, N. C., Feb. 15th 1893.-MR. EDITOR-I think the answer to the fish-puzzle of this weeks issue is "herring." Pa has gotten several sample copies of your valuable paper and we ALL like it very much indeed. I am anxious for up a club sometime soon. I am real glad that you have decided to devote a part of your space each week to the amusement, instruction & etc. of the boys and girls. I enjoyed your letter very much. We have an Allino objections whatever. Excuse a long letter, perhaps I will write again

as good as Ladies Home Journal? and where could we get a sample

paper of all, and are fast gaining the love and confidence that the sainted all others in oddity of any L. L. Polk held. My little brother iar origin. If there is any Marion sends three cheers for the make the match end stand CAUCASIAN! SUSIE MEWBORNE. proper dignity, the New York [Address a letter to Kate Field's Washington,

Washington, D. C. and ask for a sample copy. Also write to

Ladies Home Journal New York, N. Y. for sample copy. Both are good, but they are on different styles. I would prefer that you see both and select the one you like best-ED.]

The correct answer to enigma published is "Herring and Halibut."

SURE CURE FOR ROU

ymptoms of the Disease an A subscriber whose old a white substance aroun to the windpipe and while the young pullets as with swollen eyes, asks for From the symptoms impossible to say wheth ease of true roup. Roup scending on the fowls w seem to bring on the malada similar are the symptoms roundings mentioned that to tell the true nature of For this reason we can p

reliance on most of the

OI

is claimed that roup has be The symptoms of true ness and general languor. ers, loss of appetite and breathing. There is a wat from the nostrils which late thick and foul smelling. nostrils become closed exudes from the eyes. blindness and the head severe cases sores form und and on the face. I have Dr. James Law as to the ment for roupy fowls. H. mouth and nostrils the to us we shall never be able to repay should be thoroughly dis kill all germs of the disease be lodged about the walls To do this spray with a sel chloride of lime 4 ounces t dry, sunny quarters and fee nutritious food in good variety keeping pure water and grit aco -James E. Rice, Cornell N. Y.

FOR FANCY POULTE Plan Intended for About Two 1 and Fifty Birds. This building can be made of mension to suit the number of kept. This plan is intended for 250 birds, 80 fowls to each be The buildings are constructed of boards lined with tar felt paper to shut out the cold air and at the time to keep out vermin to a la inside with a strong solution bolic acid added to the whi thus making it doubly secure vermin. The buildings are eet high, 100 feet long by 35 feet giving ample room for the either side of the passagew shown in the cut. The generangement of this building is en and you may if you wish erter



on all sides, as the flock may me John W. Caughey, in N. E. Hos

BEEKEEPING PAYS If One Is Careful the Insect Why don't farmers keep be care for them as they do theirli and crops? They work for board themselves and furnish and a swarm in one season. I have the hest Italians I

which work on red clover. is very light and pleasant tout The idea so common that is bee is on the alert to sting some something is a mistake. If a their nature and treats them and ly they can be handled with ease as a cow or a horse, their ing the most dangerous. I has painted hives and keep the gra about them. If a colony is ing, which they pay back mit with interest. I put chaff around them in winter with

er are happy.-Kansas Fam le NOVEL MATCH BOX The latest object which tive craze has attacked is the ing leg of a chicken, and a need chicken at that. The first is

lively in spring and the bes so



formed. Take an egg, price it, and pour its contents out; off the top. Cover the chicks claw with bronze paint and egg. Fill this with matches you have a match case which says, this may be obviated by claw until a round mat is for

Have you ever awakened in to ing with inflamed eyes, paining and blood shot? Try bath with very hot water and parts, as hot as you can possible it. Apply with a soft old lines handkerchief, and after bathing for ten or fifteen minutes bands with it. Warm water and salt with a mount excellent. To test the amount to be used, taste the water.

he right h